Author Index

Volume 70, January–June 1992

Abboud FM, 644
Abrahamsson T, 264
Adamson SL, 761
Adnot S, 184
Akbarali HI, 536
Akita H, 477
Alexander J Jr, 1044
Allen PD, 1225
Allen PM, 856
Alpert NR, 1225
Altman J, 1091
Altschuld RA, 716
Anconina J, 923
Anderson HV, 39
Andresen MC, 116
Anselone CG, 1137
Anversa P, 148
Apstein CS, 931
Arai AE, 1137
Arand PW, 530
Armstrong ML, 423
Au YPT, 1062, 1128
Auchampach JA, 223

Bache RJ, 1091
Barbee RW, 1027
Barr DA, 991
Bashey RI, 1006
Bassett AL, 91
Batra S, 697
Béa M-L, 1191
Becker LC, 1180
Beier N, 1081
Belardinelli L, 743
Bendayan M, 272
Benedict CR, 39
Bény J-L, 49
Bergmann SR, 496
Berk BC, 314, 593, 1274
Berman HA, 633
Bernstein KE, 1274
Bevan JA, 1104
Beyer EC, 438
Bier S, 516
Blaustein MP, 968, 978
Boccalini P, 1313
Boehme P, 1099
Boeynaems J-M, 82
Boheler KR, 999
Boulanger CM, 1191
Bowman RL, 348
Brandt U, 264
Braquet P, 184
Braun-Dullaeus R, 1304
Bristow JD, 1137
Brown M, 724
Brunner UT, 1035
Buja LM, 39
Burkhoff D, 516
Busse R, 123
Buttrick PM, 193, 554

Campbell WB, 39
Campos de Carvalho AC, 733
Cannon MS, 465
Cantin M, 184
Capasso JM, 148
Capogrossi MC, 66, 1081
Carabello BA, 131
Carpeggiani C, 600
Carrier L, 999
Carroll JD, 530
Cascio WE, 409
Catravas JD, 326
Chabrier PE, 184
Chacko VP, 392
Chapleau MW, 644
Chassagne C, 999
Chen F, 508
Chen G, 257
Cheng C-P, 9
Cheung DW, 257
Chilian WM, 465
Chiu YC, 530
Chow E, 944
Christiansen C, 1198
Cleutjens JPM, 1122
Clowes AW, 1062, 1128
Clowes MM, 1128
Collins L, 829
Conlon JM, 952
Connat J-L, 49
Cooper G IV, 131
Copeland SE, 1169
Cui K, 39
Curtis MJ, 617

Daemen MJAP, 1122
Davies NJ, 1161
Davis MD, 163
Davis MJ, 465
de la Bastie D, 999
De Mey JGR, 1122
de Tombe PP, 516
Dean C, 559
Dean R, 724
Delmar M, 1233
Dermietzel R, 733
Diasparra D, 724
Dichek DA, 348
Döring V, 688
Dresdner KP Jr, 566
du Toit EF, 960
Dulas D, 1091
Dunham B, 1233
Dunwiddie CT, 1152

Eberli FR, 931
Eddahibi S, 184
Eguchi H, 341
Ehara T, 851
El-Sherif N, 285
Eschenhagen T, 688
Ezrin AM, 991

Farrar DJ, 944
Feher JJ, 163
Feigl EO, 1203
Feneley MP, 1169
Ferguson DW, 172
Ferrier GR, 651
Fishel RS, 1274
Flachskampf FA, 923
Flugelman MY, 348
Fox JD, 912
Fozzard HA, 285
Freeman GL, 29
Friedman WF, 508
Fritzsche A, 1113
Fujii K, 660
Fujino K, 612
Fujishima M, 660
Furukawa N, 91
Furukawa T, 91

Gaehtgens P, 1113
Gallenberg LA, 559
Gao XP, 952
Garleb AA, 716
Geenen DL, 554
George D, 829
Gerstenblith G, 392, 516
Gewitz MH, 724
Giles WR, 536
Gintant GA, 844
Gloth ST, 392
Gordon RJ, 991
Goresky CA, 272
Gorman MW, 1146
Grant AO, 1254
Green RS, 314
Gross GJ, 223
Gross KW, 1070
Gross RW, 486
Gross SS, 607
Guarnieri C, 66
Guse P, 773
Guth BD, 1282

Haarbo J, 1198
Haeberle JR, 1225
Hahn AWA, 1191
Hamamori Y, 477
Hanck DA, 285
Hanna MS, 566
Hano O, 1081
Harasawa Y, 516
Hasenfuss G, 1225
Haverich A, 688
Hazen SL, 486
He M-X, 1146
Heistad DD, 423
Herrero P, 496
Herrmann SC, 1203
Hertzberg EL, 733
Hess OM, 1035
Heusch G, 1282
Higgins DM, 633
Hintze TH, 724
Hirano Y, 445
Hirt S, 688
Hirzel HO, 1035
Hofmann PA, 885
Hohl CM, 716
Holahan MA, 1152
Hollenberg NK, 546
Homcy CJ, 1018
Hood JS, 364
Hopp FA, 559
Höppner W, 688
Horio T, 241
Huang BS, 430
Hunter WC, 516
Huxley VH, 382
Huynh TV, 508

Ideker RE, 707, 773
Igarashi Y, 9
Iida H, 370
Inoue I, 612
Itaya R, 1044

Jackson CL, 1128
January CT, 445, 456
Jeremy RW, 1180
Jimenez SA, 1006
Jo SA, 633
Johnston JM, 341
Johnstone MT, 829
Jonas R, 1081
Jones CA, 1070
Joyner RW, 104

Kadowitz PJ, 364
Kalil-Filho R, 392
Kalmár P, 688
Kane CM, 1070
Kanter HL, 438
Kaplan ML, 193
Karunanithi MK, 1169
Kass A, 193
Kass DA, 516
Kato NS, 787
Kenagy R, 1128
Kent RL, 131
Kim P, 248
Kimura S, 91
Kinnunen P, 1244
Kirkman TR, 1128
Kitsis RN, 193
Kléber AG, 409
Kline RP, 566
Klitzner TS, 508
Klockow M, 1081
Knisley SB, 707
Kobayashi K, 660
Kobayashi T, 607
Koga T, 660
Kohno M, 241
Koizumi S, 952
Kong H, 56
Kontos HA, 1313
Koretsune Y, 1180
Kostic MM, 208
Kranias EG, 670
Krayenbuehl HP, 1035
Kubota T, 1044
Kuo L, 465
Kurachi Y, 1054

Lakatta EG, 66, 804, 999, 1081
Lamontagne D, 123
Landisman C, 600
Lang JA, 1070
Langille BL, 761
Leavitt BJ, 1225
Lebolt W, 163
Lee H, 199

Leenen FHH, 430
Leinwand LA, 193
Leon MB, 348
Lerman BB, 743
Leusen I, 1
Levame M, 184
Levi R, 607
Levine RA, 923
Lewandowski ED, 576
Ley K, 1113
Li G-R, 651
Li P, 148
Li Z, 644
Liang BT, 56
Liao JK, 1018
Liao W-C, 912
Liggett SB, 1313
Little WC, 9
Liu D-W, 844
Liu S, 1233
Livingston JZ, 583
Lombardi DM, 1122
Lopaschuk GD, 1161
Lopez JAG, 423
Lorell BH, 931
Loscalzo J, 829
Lues I, 1081
Lum H, 991
Lüscher TF, 1191
Lynch JJ, 1152

MacFarlane NG, 1217
Maeda N, 812
Maffrand J-P, 39
Mak IT, 1099
Malhotra A, 148, 554
Malik AB, 991
Mann DL, 131
Marban E, 1180
Marczin N, 326
Mark AL, 172
Markham J, 496
Marklund SL, 264
Marmur J, 314
Marquetant R, 1304
Martin BM, 1274
Martin C, 1282
Martinez AJ, 1027
Martinez-Hernandez A, 1006
Mathieu-Costello O, 697
Matsuda JJ, 199
Matsukawa K, 213
Matsuura H, 851
Mayhan WG, 952
Maymind M, 1027
McClellan G, 787
McMahon TJ, 364
McNatt J, 39
Mellits ED, 804
Mellott MJ, 1152
Mende U, 688
Meyer DJ Jr, 382
Michniewicz J, 1169
Miller DJ, 1217
Miller R, 1081
Mitchell JH, 213
Miura K, 893
Miyaura S, 341
Miyoshi Y, 612
Montaron M-F, 600
Montgomery KF, 1062
Moore RT, 829
Morgan JP, 754
Moscucci A, 445
Moskowitz MA, 1313
Moss RL, 865, 885
Mügge A, 423
Mulieri LA, 1225
Murakawa K, 241
Myerburg RJ, 91

Nadal-Ginard B, 314
Nakano K, 131
Nakaya S, 612
Nakaya Y, 612
Nattel S, 902
Nayebpour M, 902
Ngoy S, 931
Ning X-H, 1146
Nishitani H, 370
Nose M, 688
Nose Y, 1044

Ober JC, 39
Ohmori S, 660
Okumura M, 893
Olley PM, 1161
Olsson RA, 1296
Opie LH, 960
Oren RM, 172
Osaka T, 104
oude Egbrink MGA, 355
Owens GK, 820

Padgett RC, 423
Panas DL, 1161
Pantely GA, 1137
Paskins-Hurlburt AJ, 546
Peach MJ, 234
Peng BW, 912
Perzova R, 1233
Petryshyn R, 1233
Piegors DJ, 423
Pieper K, 1282
Pohl U, 123
Poiani GJ, 912
Poole DC, 697
Poon M, 314
Portman MA, 1146
Prabhu SD, 29
Pries AR, 1113

Rabbani LRE, 829
Raffestin B, 184
Rakusan K, 697
Ramaciotti C, 787
Rao GN, 593
Rasio EA, 272
Reneman RS, 355
Rennard SI, 952
Resar JR, 583
Ridley PD, 617
Riley DJ, 912
Rodriguez L, 923
Roger PP, 82
Rollins BJ, 314
Rollins DL, 773
Rosenberg RD, 835
Rosolowsky M, 39
Roy C, 733
Rubinstein I, 952
Rudd MA, 829
Ruskoaho H, 1244
Ryan US, 326

Saffitz JE, 438, 1313
Saito H, 607
Saito K, 612
Sakuma I, 607
Schaub MC, 1035
Scheuer J, 148, 554
Schini VB, 248
Schmitz W, 688
Schobel HP, 172
Scholz H, 688
Schrader J, 208
Schulz R, 1161, 1282
Schustek M, 724
Schwartz K, 999
Schwartz SM, 1122
Seagard JL, 559
Seitz H-J, 688
Shaffer JR, 991
Shai S-Y, 1274
Sharkey A, 787
Shelton ME, 496
Shen WK, 1054
Shibata EF, 199
Shibata Y, 370
Shiga T, 812
Shima H, 968, 978
Shorofsky SR, 456
Sigmund CD, 1070
Silverman HS, 804
Silvia SK, 1296
Simons M, 835
Sjöqvist P-O, 264
Skinner JE, 600
Slaaf DW, 355
Smith SC, 856
Smith WM, 707, 773
Smits JFM, 1122
Solaro RJ, 302
Song Y, 743
Sorota S, 679
Sparks HV, 1146
Spray DC, 733
Spurgeon H, 66
Spurgeon HA, 1081
Starmer CF, 1254
Stern MD, 392, 804
Stewart JM, 724
Stouffer GA, 820
Strasser RH, 1304
Strynadka KD, 1161
Sugimachi M, 1044
Sumka JM, 912
Sunagawa K, 1044
Sundt TM Jr, 248
Sütsch G, 1035
Svendsen OL, 1198

Taffet S, 1233
Takata Y, 660
Takeda T, 241
Takeshita A, 1044
Talajic M, 902
Talosi L, 670
Tamura M, 607
Tangelder G-J, 355
Tanner FC, 1191
Tanowitz HB, 733
Tateishi N, 812
Taubman MB, 314
Thedford S, 743
Thoma WJ, 1137
Thomas JD, 923
Thompson CI, 724
Todaka K, 1044
Togashi H, 607
Tomanek RJ, 131
Tominaga M, 660
Tozzi CA, 912
Trabka-Janik E, 1233
Tracey WR, 234
Tung RT, 1054
Turina M, 1035

Ueeda M, 1296
Urabe Y, 131
Uusimaa P, 1244

Vallano ML, 1233
Van Coevorden A, 82
Van Daele P, 82
Van de Voorde J, 1
van Kleef EM, 1122
Van Riper DA, 1104
Vanheel B, 1
Vanhoutte PM, 248
Ventura C, 66, 1081
Viossat I, 184
Virmani R, 548
Vlasuk GP, 1152
von Schulthess C, 1035
Vuolteenaho O, 1244

Wakatsuki T, 612
Walendzik H, 1304
Wall PT, 213
Wang J, 754
Weglicki WB, 1099
Wei EP, 1313
Weisberg A, 787
Weiss RG, 392
Wendt DJ, 1254
Werner A, 1191
Westfall MV, 302
Wetzel GT, 508
Weyman AE, 923
Whiteley KJ, 761
Willerson JT, 39
Wilson FJ, 912
Wilson LB, 213
Winegrad S, 787
Wisnewsky C, 999
Wit AL, 566
Wittner M, 733
Wolf H-P, 1081
Wolf PD, 773
Wolff MR, 516
Woodard JC, 944
Wu C, 1070
Wyse DG, 536

Xu D, 56

Yamada M, 477
Yamamoto K, 893
Yamanaka S, 893
Yan G-X, 409
Yanagida M, 607
Yang M, 116
Yao S-K, 39
Yasuda H, 607
Yasunari K, 241
Yin FCP, 583
Yokokawa K, 241
Yokoyama M, 477
Yong T, 952
Yoshioka M, 607
Younes A, 804
Yukimura T, 893

Zager RA, 20
Zeballos GA, 724
Zhang X, 148
Zheng S, 1233
Zhou X, 773
Ziegelstein RC, 804
Zimmerman RS, 1027
Zweier JL, 804

Subject Index

Volume 70, January–June 1992

A

A_1- and A_2-adenosine receptors
Expression and Pharmacological Characterization of a Stimulatory Subtype of Adenosine Receptor in Fetal Chick Ventricular Myocytes, 56

Acetylated low density lipoprotein
Oxidized Low Density Lipoproteins Induce mRNA Expression and Release of Endothelin From Human and Porcine Endothelium, 1191

Acetylcholine
Characterization of Acetylcholine-Induced Membrane Hyperpolarization in Endothelial Cells, 257
Decreased Endothelium-Dependent Hyperpolarization to Acetylcholine in Smooth Muscle of the Mesenteric Artery of Spontaneously Hypertensive Rats, 660
Differential Muscarinic Receptor mRNA Expression by Freshly Isolated and Cultured Bovine Aortic Endothelial Cells, 234

Acetylcholine blood flow
"Tissue Need" and Limb Collateral Arterial Growth: Skeletal Contractile Power and Perfusion During Collateral Development in the Rat, 546

Acetylcholinesterase
Regulation of Acetylcholinesterase in Avian Heart: Studies on Ontogeny and the Influence of Vagotomy, 633

Acidosis
Early Changes in Extracellular Potassium in Ischemic Rabbit Myocardium: The Role of Extracellular Carbon Dioxide Accumulation and Diffusion, 409

Action potential
Effect of Field Stimulation on Cellular Repolarization in Rabbit Myocardium: Implications for Reentry Induction, 707

Action potentials
Adenosine-Sensitive Afterdepolarizations and Triggered Activity in Guinea Pig Ventricular Myocytes, 743

Activating protein-1
Heparin Inhibits Collagenase Gene Expression Mediated by Phorbol Ester–Responsive Element in Primate Arterial Smooth Muscle Cells, 1062

Activation
Direct Measurement of L-Type Ca^{2+} Window Current in Heart Cells, 445

Acute myocardial ischemia
α_1-Receptor–Independent Activation of Protein Kinase C in Acute Myocardial Ischemia: Mechanisms for Sensitization of the Adenylate Cyclase System, 1304

Acute resetting
Acute Resetting in Two Functionally Different Types of Carotid Baroreceptors, 559

Adenine nucleotide
Activation of Chloride Current by Purinergic Stimulation in Guinea Pig Heart Cells, 851
Gentamicin Effects on Renal Ischemia/Reperfusion Injury, 20

Adenosine
Effects of Adenine Nucleotides on the Proliferation of Aortic Endothelial Cells, 82
Expression and Pharmacological Characterization of a Stimulatory Subtype of Adenosine Receptor in Fetal Chick Ventricular Myocytes, 56
Role of Nitric Oxide in Reactive Hyperemia of the Guinea Pig Heart, 208

Adenosine receptor
Adenosine-Sensitive Afterdepolarizations and Triggered Activity in Guinea Pig Ventricular Myocytes, 743

***S*-Adenosylhomocysteine**
Adrenergic Blockade Blunts Adenosine Concentration and Coronary Vasodilation During Hypoxia, 1203

Adenylate cyclase
Expression and Pharmacological Characterization of a Stimulatory Subtype of Adenosine Receptor in Fetal Chick Ventricular Myocytes, 56
α_1-Receptor–Independent Activation of Protein Kinase C in Acute Myocardial Ischemia: Mechanisms for Sensitization of the Adenylate Cyclase System, 1304

α-Adrenoceptors
Effect of α-Adrenergic Stimulation on Activation of Protein Kinase C and Phosphorylation of Proteins in Intact Rabbit Hearts, 670

α_1Adrenergic receptors
α_1-Receptor–Independent Activation of Protein Kinase C in Acute Myocardial Ischemia: Mechanisms for Sensitization of the Adenylate Cyclase System, 1304

α_1-Adrenoreceptor
α_1-Adrenoreceptor Blockade Reduces the Angiotensin II–Induced Vascular Smooth Muscle Cell DNA Synthesis in the Rat Thoracic Aorta and Carotid Artery, 1122

α_2-Adrenergic receptor
Specific Receptor–Guanine Nucleotide Binding Protein Interaction Mediates the Release of Endothelium-Derived Relaxing Factor, 1018

β-Adrenergic agonist
β-Adrenergic Modulation of Fast Inward Sodium Current in Canine Myocardium: Syncytial Preparations Versus Isolated Myocytes, 844

β-Adrenergic receptors
Alterations in Left Ventricular Mechanics, Energetics, and Contractile Reserve in Experimental Heart Failure, 516
Subcellular Distribution of β_2-Adrenergic Receptors Delineated With Quantitative Ultrastructural Autoradiography of Radioligand Binding Sites, 1313
α_1-Receptor–Independent Activation of Protein Kinase C in Acute Myocardial Ischemia: Mechanisms for Sensitization of the Adenylate Cyclase System, 1304

β-Adrenergic stimulation
Enhancement of Rabbit Cardiac Sodium Channels by β-Adrenergic Stimulation, 199

Aequorin
Endocardial Endothelium Modulates Myofilament Ca^{2+} Responsiveness in Aequorin-Loaded Ferret Myocardium, 754

Afterload
Power–Afterload Relation in the Failing Human Ventricle, 530

Aging
Expression of the Sarcomeric Actin Isogenes in the Rat Heart With Development and Senescence, 999

Angiotensin
Smooth Muscle Tone and Rapid Resetting of Rat Aortic Baroreceptors, 116

Angiotensin converting enzyme
Exacerbation of Left Ventricular Ischemic Diastolic Dysfunction by Pressure-Overload Hypertrophy: Modification by Specific Inhibition of Cardiac Angiotensin Converting Enzyme, 931

Angiotensin II
α_1-Adrenoreceptor Blockade Reduces the Angiotensin II–Induced Vascular Smooth Muscle Cell DNA Synthesis in the Rat Thoracic Aorta and Carotid Artery, 1122
Angiotensin II–Induced Mitogenesis of Spontaneously Hypertensive Rat–Derived Cultured Smooth Muscle Cells Is Dependent on Autocrine Production of Transforming Growth Factor-β, 820

Atrial and Brain Natriuretic Peptides Inhibit the Endothelin-1 Secretory Response to Angiotensin II in Porcine Aorta, 241
Exacerbation of Left Ventricular Ischemic Diastolic Dysfunction by Pressure-Overload Hypertrophy: Modification by Specific Inhibition of Cardiac Angiotensin Converting Enzyme, 931

Angiotensin I–converting enzyme
Role of Peptidases in Bradykinin-Induced Increase in Vascular Permeability In Vivo, 952

Anions
Anion Manipulation: A New Antiarrhythmic Approach: Action of Substitution of Chloride With Nitrate on Ischemia- and Reperfusion-Induced Ventricular Fibrillation and Contractile Function, 617

Antiarrhythmic
Anion Manipulation: A New Antiarrhythmic Approach: Action of Substitution of Chloride With Nitrate on Ischemia- and Reperfusion-Induced Ventricular Fibrillation and Contractile Function, 617

Antioxidant protection
Antioxidant Effects of Calcium Channel Blockers Against Free Radical Injury in Endothelial Cells: Correlation of Protection With Preservation of Glutathione Levels, 1099

Antisense
Antisense Nonmuscle Myosin Heavy Chain and c-myb Oligonucleotides Suppress Smooth Muscle Cell Proliferation In Vitro, 835

Antistasin
Acceleration of Recombinant Tissue-Type Plasminogen Activator–Induced Reperfusion and Prevention of Reocclusion by Recombinant Antistasin, a Selective Factor Xa Inhibitor, in a Canine Model of Femoral Arterial Thrombosis, 1152

Aorta
Active Oxygen Species Stimulate Vascular Smooth Muscle Cell Growth and Proto-oncogene Expression, 593
Atrial and Brain Natriuretic Peptides Inhibit the Endothelin-1 Secretory Response to Angiotensin II in Porcine Aorta, 241
Endothelium-Dependent Relaxation and Hyperpolarization in Aorta From Control and Renal Hypertensive Rats, 1
Progestogens Do Not Affect Aortic Accumulation of Cholesterol in Ovariectomized Cholesterol-Fed Rabbits, 1198
Vascular Bound Recombinant Extracellular Superoxide Dismutase Type C Protects Against the Detrimental Effects of Superoxide Radicals on Endothelium-Dependent Arterial Relaxation, 264

Aortic insufficiency
Hemodynamic Performance and Myosin Light Chain–1 Expression of the Hypertrophied Left Ventricle in Aortic Valve Disease Before and After Valve Replacement, 1035

Aortic stenosis
Hemodynamic Performance and Myosin Light Chain–1 Expression of the Hypertrophied Left Ventricle in Aortic Valve Disease Before and After Valve Replacement, 1035

Apyrase
ADP Plays an Important Role in Mediating Platelet Aggregation and Cyclic Flow Variations In Vivo in Stenosed and Endothelium-Injured Canine Coronary Arteries, 39

L-Arginine analogues
Mechanical Deformation of Vessel Wall and Shear Stress Determine the Basal Release of Endothelium-Derived Relaxing Factor in the Intact Rabbit Coronary Vascular Bed, 123

Arginine vasopressin
Contrasting Effects of Phorbol Esters on Serotonin- and Vasopressin-Evoked Contractions in Rat Aorta and Small Mesenteric Artery, 978

Arrhythmias
Adenosine-Sensitive Afterdepolarizations and Triggered Activity in Guinea Pig Ventricular Myocytes, 743

Arrhythmias, atrial
Effects of β-Adrenergic Receptor Stimulation and Blockade on Rate-Dependent Atrioventricular Nodal Properties, 902

Arrhythmogenesis
Anion Manipulation: A New Antiarrhythmic Approach: Action of Substitution of Chloride With Nitrate on Ischemia- and Reperfusion-Induced Ventricular Fibrillation and Contractile Function, 617

Arterial baroreceptors
Acute Resetting in Two Functionally Different Types of Carotid Baroreceptors, 559

Arterial injury
Heparin Inhibits the Expression of Tissue-Type Plasminogen Activator by Smooth Muscle Cells in Injured Rat Carotid Artery, 1128

Arterial thrombosis
Acceleration of Recombinant Tissue-Type Plasminogen Activator–Induced Reperfusion and Prevention of Reocclusion by Recombinant Antistasin, a Selective Factor Xa Inhibitor, in a Canine Model of Femoral Arterial Thrombosis, 1152

Arteriography
"Tissue Need" and Limb Collateral Arterial Growth: Skeletal Contractile Power and Perfusion During Collateral Development in the Rat, 546

Arteriole
Pathophysiological Consequences of Atherosclerosis Extend Into the Coronary Microcirculation: Restoration of Endothelium-Dependent Responses by L-Arginine, 465

Arteriosclerosis
Heparin Inhibits the Expression of Tissue-Type Plasminogen Activator by Smooth Muscle Cells in Injured Rat Carotid Artery, 1128

Atherogenesis
Progestogens Do Not Affect Aortic Accumulation of Cholesterol in Ovariectomized Cholesterol-Fed Rabbits, 1198

Atherosclerosis
Aggregating Human Platelets in Carotid Sinus of Rabbits Decrease Sensitivity of Baroreceptors, 644
Pathophysiological Consequences of Atherosclerosis Extend Into the Coronary Microcirculation: Restoration of Endothelium-Dependent Responses by L-Arginine, 465
Vascular Responses to Activated Leukocytes After Regression of Atherosclerosis, 423

ATP
Activation of Chloride Current by Purinergic Stimulation in Guinea Pig Heart Cells, 851
Effects of Adenine Nucleotides on the Proliferation of Aortic Endothelial Cells, 82
Endothelin Blocks ATP-Sensitive K^+ Channels and Depolarizes Smooth Muscle Cells of Porcine Coronary Artery, 612
Energy Metabolism and Contractile Function After 15 Beats of Moderate Myocardial Ischemia, 1137

ATPase
Contractile Proteins in Myocardial Cells Are Regulated by Factor(s) Released by Blood Vessels, 787

ATPase activity
Chronic Nonocclusive Coronary Artery Constriction Impairs Ventricular Function, Myocardial Structure, and Cardiac Contractile Protein Enzyme Activity in Rats, 148

ATP-sensitive K^+ channel
Activation of the Cardiac ATP-Sensitive K^+ Channel by ER-001533, a Newly Synthesized Vasorelaxant, 1054

ATP-sensitive potassium channels
Blockade of ATP-Sensitive Potassium Channels Prevents Myocardial Preconditioning in Dogs, 223

Atrial function
Bilateral Atrial Appendectomy Abolishes Increased Plasma Atrial Natriuretic Peptide Release and Blunts Sodium and Water Excretion During Volume Loading in Conscious Dogs, 724

Atrial myocyte
Protein p67: A Calcium-Binding Protein Localized at the Sarcolemma of Secretory Atrial Myocytes, 370

Atrial myocytes
Swelling-Induced Chloride-Sensitive Current in Canine Atrial Cells Revealed by Whole-Cell Patch-Clamp Method, 679

Atrial natriuretic factor
Bilateral Atrial Appendectomy Abolishes Increased Plasma Atrial Natriuretic Peptide Release and Blunts Sodium and

Water Excretion During Volume Loading in Conscious Dogs, 724
Pulmonary Vasodilatory Action of Endogenous Atrial Natriuretic Factor in Rats With Hypoxic Pulmonary Hypertension: Effects of Monoclonal Atrial Natriuretic Factor Antibody, 184

Atrial natriuretic peptide
Atrial and Brain Natriuretic Peptides Inhibit the Endothelin-1 Secretory Response to Angiotensin II in Porcine Aorta, 241
Capillary Hydraulic Conductivity Is Elevated by cGMP-Dependent Vasodilators, 382
Passive Mechanical Stretch Releases Atrial Natriuretic Peptide From Rat Ventricular Myocardium, 1244

Atriectomy
Bilateral Atrial Appendectomy Abolishes Increased Plasma Atrial Natriuretic Peptide Release and Blunts Sodium and Water Excretion During Volume Loading in Conscious Dogs, 724

Atriopeptin 24
Bilateral Atrial Appendectomy Abolishes Increased Plasma Atrial Natriuretic Peptide Release and Blunts Sodium and Water Excretion During Volume Loading in Conscious Dogs, 724

Atrioventricular node
Effects of β-Adrenergic Receptor Stimulation and Blockade on Rate-Dependent Atrioventricular Nodal Properties, 902

Autonomic nervous system
Naloxone Potentiates Cardiopulmonary Baroreflex Sympathetic Control in Normal Humans, 172

Autoregulation
Nitric Oxide Modulates Coronary Autoregulation in the Guinea Pig, 1296

Avian heart
Regulation of Acetylcholinesterase in Avian Heart: Studies on Ontogeny and the Influence of Vagotomy, 633

B

Bainbridge reflex
Bilateral Atrial Appendectomy Abolishes Increased Plasma Atrial Natriuretic Peptide Release and Blunts Sodium and Water Excretion During Volume Loading in Conscious Dogs, 724

Baroreceptor reflex
Acute Resetting in Two Functionally Different Types of Carotid Baroreceptors, 559

Baroreceptors
Smooth Muscle Tone and Rapid Resetting of Rat Aortic Baroreceptors, 116

Baroreflex
Smooth Muscle Tone and Rapid Resetting of Rat Aortic Baroreceptors, 116

Basilar artery
Reduced Production of cGMP Underlies the Loss of Endothelium-Dependent Relaxations in the Canine Basilar Artery After Subarachnoid Hemorrhage, 248

Biventricular pump performance
Chronic Nonocclusive Coronary Artery Constriction Impairs Ventricular Function, Myocardial Structure, and Cardiac Contractile Protein Enzyme Activity in Rats, 148

Blood flow autoregulation
"Tissue Need" and Limb Collateral Arterial Growth: Skeletal Contractile Power and Perfusion During Collateral Development in the Rat, 546

Blood pressure
Smooth Muscle Tone and Rapid Resetting of Rat Aortic Baroreceptors, 116

Blood pressure regulation
N^G-Methyl-L-Arginine, an Inhibitor of L-Arginine–Derived Nitric Oxide Synthesis, Stimulates Renal Sympathetic Nerve Activity In Vivo: A Role for Nitric Oxide in the Central Regulation of Sympathetic Tone?, 607

Blood vessel
Liposome-Entrapped Antifibrotic Agent Prevents Collagen Accumulation in Hypertensive Pulmonary Arteries of Rats, 912

Bradykinin receptor
Specific Receptor–Guanine Nucleotide Binding Protein Interaction Mediates the Release of Endothelium-Derived Relaxing Factor, 1018

Brain natriuretic peptide
Atrial and Brain Natriuretic Peptides Inhibit the Endothelin-1 Secretory Response to Angiotensin II in Porcine Aorta, 241

Brain ouabain receptors
Brain Ouabain and Central Effects of Dietary Sodium in Spontaneously Hypertensive Rats, 430

Butyrylcholinesterase
Regulation of Acetylcholinesterase in Avian Heart: Studies on Ontogeny and the Influence of Vagotomy, 633

C

^{13}C NMR
Indexing Tricarboxylic Acid Cycle Flux in Intact Hearts by Carbon-13 Nuclear Magnetic Resonance, 392

Ca^{2+} sensitization
Novel Diazinone Derivatives Separate Myofilament Ca^{2+} Sensitization and Phosphodiesterase III Inhibitory Effects in Guinea Pig Myocardium, 1081

Ca^{2+} transient
Endocardial Endothelium Modulates Myofilament Ca^{2+} Responsiveness in Aequorin-Loaded Ferret Myocardium, 754

Caffeine
Effects of Calcium on Shortening Velocity in Frog Chemically Skinned Atrial Myocytes and in Mechanically Disrupted Ventricular Myocardium From Rat, 885
Modulation of Evoked Contractions in Rat Arteries by Ryanodine, Thapsigargin, and Cyclopiazonic Acid, 968

Calcitonin gene-related peptide
Calcitonin Gene-Related Peptide Mediates Nitroglycerin and Sodium Nitroprusside-Induced Vasodilation in Feline Cerebral Arterioles, 1313

Calcium
Developmental Changes in Membrane Ca^{2+} and K^+ Currents in Fetal, Neonatal, and Adult Rabbit Ventricular Myocytes, 508
Dimethylthiourea, an Oxygen Radical Scavenger, Protects Isolated Cardiac Myocytes From Hypoxic Injury by Inhibition of Na^+-Ca^{2+} Exchange and Not by Its Antioxidant Effects, 804
Effects of Calcium on Shortening Velocity in Frog Chemically Skinned Atrial Myocytes and in Mechanically Disrupted Ventricular Myocardium From Rat, 885
Endothelin Blocks ATP-Sensitive K^+ Channels and Depolarizes Smooth Muscle Cells of Porcine Coronary Artery, 612
Novel Diazinone Derivatives Separate Myofilament Ca^{2+} Sensitization and Phosphodiesterase III Inhibitory Effects in Guinea Pig Myocardium, 1081
Relation Between Glycolysis and Calcium Homeostasis in Postischemic Myocardium, 1180
κ and δ Opioid Receptor Stimulation Affects Cardiac Myocyte Function and Ca^{2+} Release From an Intracellular Pool in Myocytes and Neurons, 66

Calcium channel blockers
Antioxidant Effects of Calcium Channel Blockers Against Free Radical Injury in Endothelial Cells: Correlation of Protection With Preservation of Glutathione Levels, 1099

Calcium channels
Effects of β-Adrenergic Receptor Stimulation and Blockade on Rate-Dependent Atrioventricular Nodal Properties, 902
L- and T-Type Ca^{2+} Channels in Canine Cardiac Purkinje Cells: Single-Channel Demonstration of L-Type Ca^{2+} Window Current, 456

Calcium current
Developmental Changes in the β-Adrenergic Modulation of Calcium Currents in Rabbit Ventricular Cells, 104
Direct Measurement of L-Type Ca^{2+} Window Current in Heart Cells, 445
Ionic Currents in Single Cells From Human Cystic Artery, 536

Calcium cycling
Alteration of Contractile Function and Excitation–Contraction Coupling in Dilated Cardiomyopathy, 1225

Calcium influx
Modulation of Severity of Reperfusion Stunning in the Isolated Rat Heart by Agents Altering Calcium Flux at Onset of Reperfusion, 960
Calcium overload
Adenosine-Sensitive Afterdepolarizations and Triggered Activity in Guinea Pig Ventricular Myocytes, 743
Calcium regulation
Ca^{2+} Regulation of Mechanical Properties of Striated Muscle: Mechanistic Studies Using Extraction and Replacement of Regulatory Proteins, 865
Calcium sensitivity
Depression of Peak Force Without Altering Calcium Sensitivity by the Superoxide Anion in Chemically Skinned Cardiac Muscle of Rat, 1217
Calcium uptake
Reversibility of the Effects of Normothermic Global Ischemia on the Ryanodine-Sensitive and Ryanodine-Insensitive Calcium Uptake of Cardiac Sarcoplasmic Reticulum, 163
Calcium-binding protein
Protein p67: A Calcium-Binding Protein Localized at the Sarcolemma of Secretory Atrial Myocytes, 370
cAMP
Developmental Changes in the β-Adrenergic Modulation of Calcium Currents in Rabbit Ventricular Cells, 104
P_2-Purinoceptor Activation Stimulates Phosphoinositide Hydrolysis and Inhibits Accumulation of cAMP in Cultured Ventricular Myocytes, 477
Canine heart failure model
Alterations in Left Ventricular Mechanics, Energetics, and Contractile Reserve in Experimental Heart Failure, 516
Capillary density
Capillary Geometrical Changes With Fiber Shortening in Rat Myocardium, 697
Capillary morphological response
Effect of Temperature Change on the Permeability of Eel Rete Capillaries, 272
Capillary permeability
Capillary Hydraulic Conductivity Is Elevated by cGMP-Dependent Vasodilators, 382
Effect of Temperature Change on the Permeability of Eel Rete Capillaries, 272
Carbon 13
Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Evaluation of Metabolic and Respiratory Support of Work Load in Intact Rabbit Hearts, 576
α-Cardiac actin
Expression of the Sarcomeric Actin Isogenes in the Rat Heart With Development and Senescence, 999
Cardiac arrhythmia
Verapamil Prevents Slowing of Transmural Conduction and Suppresses Arrhythmias in an Isolated Guinea Pig Ventricular Model of Ischemia and Reperfusion, 651
Cardiac hypertrophy
Exacerbation of Left Ventricular Ischemic Diastolic Dysfunction by Pressure-Overload Hypertrophy: Modification by Specific Inhibition of Cardiac Angiotensin Converting Enzyme, 931
Hemodynamic Performance and Myosin Light Chain–1 Expression of the Hypertrophied Left Ventricle in Aortic Valve Disease Before and After Valve Replacement, 1035
Passive Mechanical Stretch Releases Atrial Natriuretic Peptide From Rat Ventricular Myocardium, 1244
Cardiac mass
Increased Heart Rate Prevents the Isomyosin Shift After Cardiac Transplantation in the Rat, 554
Cardiac myocyte
Effects of Calcium on Shortening Velocity in Frog Chemically Skinned Atrial Myocytes and in Mechanically Disrupted Ventricular Myocardium From Rat, 885
Cardiac myocytes
Activation of the Cardiac ATP-Sensitive K^+ Channel by ER-001533, a Newly Synthesized Vasorelaxant, 1054
Potassium Rectifier Currents Differ in Myocytes of Endocardial and Epicardial Origin, 91
κ and δ Opioid Receptor Stimulation Affects Cardiac Myocyte Function and Ca^{2+} Release From an Intracellular Pool in Myocytes and Neurons, 66
Cardiac myosin heavy chain
Behavior of Genes Directly Injected Into the Rat Heart In Vivo, 193
Cardiac Purkinje fiber
Time Course of Changes in Intracellular K^+, Na^+, and pH of Subendocardial Purkinje Cells During the First 24 Hours After Coronary Occlusion, 566
Cardiac sarcoplasmic reticulum
Reversibility of the Effects of Normothermic Global Ischemia on the Ryanodine-Sensitive and Ryanodine-Insensitive Calcium Uptake of Cardiac Sarcoplasmic Reticulum, 163
Cardiocytes
Cellular and Ventricular Contractile Dysfunction in Experimental Canine Mitral Regurgitation, 131
Cardiomyopathy
Alterations in Left Ventricular Mechanics, Energetics, and Contractile Reserve in Experimental Heart Failure, 516
Cardiotonic agents
Novel Diazinone Derivatives Separate Myofilament Ca^{2+} Sensitization and Phosphodiesterase III Inhibitory Effects in Guinea Pig Myocardium, 1081
Carotid sinus
Aggregating Human Platelets in Carotid Sinus of Rabbits Decrease Sensitivity of Baroreceptors, 644
Carotid sinus baroreflex
Dynamic Effects of Carotid Sinus Baroreflex on Ventriculoarterial Coupling Studied in Anesthetized Dogs, 1044
Catalase
Reoxygenation of Endothelial Cells Increases Permeability by Oxidant-Dependent Mechanisms, 991
Catecholamines
Adenosine-Sensitive Afterdepolarizations and Triggered Activity in Guinea Pig Ventricular Myocytes, 743
Increased Heart Rate Prevents the Isomyosin Shift After Cardiac Transplantation in the Rat, 554
Cation-selective current
Activation of Chloride Current by Purinergic Stimulation in Guinea Pig Heart Cells, 851
Cats
Effect of Spinal Microinjections of an Antagonist to Substance P or Somatostatin on the Exercise Pressor Reflex, 213
cDNA
Bovine Angiotensin Converting Enzyme cDNA Cloning and Regulation: Increased Expression During Endothelial Cell Growth Arrest, 1274
Differential Muscarinic Receptor mRNA Expression by Freshly Isolated and Cultured Bovine Aortic Endothelial Cells, 234
Cell loss
Chronic Nonocclusive Coronary Artery Constriction Impairs Ventricular Function, Myocardial Structure, and Cardiac Contractile Protein Enzyme Activity in Rats, 148
Central sympathetic regulation
N^G-Methyl-L-Arginine, an Inhibitor of L-Arginine–Derived Nitric Oxide Synthesis, Stimulates Renal Sympathetic Nerve Activity In Vivo: A Role for Nitric Oxide in the Central Regulation of Sympathetic Tone?, 607
Cerebral artery
Electrical Field Stimulation–Mediated Relaxation of Rabbit Middle Cerebral Artery: Evidence of a Cholinergic Endothelium-Dependent Component, 1104
cGMP
Mechanical Deformation of Vessel Wall and Shear Stress Determine the Basal Release of Endothelium-Derived Relaxing Factor in the Intact Rabbit Coronary Vascular Bed, 123
Oxidized Low Density Lipoproteins Induce mRNA Expression and Release of Endothelin From Human and Porcine Endothelium, 1191

Reduced Production of cGMP Underlies the Loss of Endothelium-Dependent Relaxations in the Canine Basilar Artery After Subarachnoid Hemorrhage, 248
Role of Nitric Oxide in Reactive Hyperemia of the Guinea Pig Heart, 208

Chagas' disease
Gap Junction Distribution Is Altered Between Cardiac Myocytes Infected With *Trypanosoma cruzi*, 733

Chagasic cardiomyopathy
Gap Junction Distribution Is Altered Between Cardiac Myocytes Infected With *Trypanosoma cruzi*, 733

Chemically skinned muscle
Depression of Peak Force Without Altering Calcium Sensitivity by the Superoxide Anion in Chemically Skinned Cardiac Muscle of Rat, 1217

Chloramphenicol acetyltransferase
Behavior of Genes Directly Injected Into the Rat Heart In Vivo, 193

Chloride current
Activation of Chloride Current by Purinergic Stimulation in Guinea Pig Heart Cells, 851
Swelling-Induced Chloride-Sensitive Current in Canine Atrial Cells Revealed by Whole-Cell Patch-Clamp Method, 679

Cholinergic mechanisms
Electrical Field Stimulation–Mediated Relaxation of Rabbit Middle Cerebral Artery: Evidence of a Cholinergic Endothelium-Dependent Component, 1104

Cholinergic vasodilation
Pulmonary Vasodilator Response to Vagal Stimulation Is Blocked by N^{ω}-Nitro-L-arginine Methyl Ester in the Cat, 364

Cigarette smoke extract
Effect of a Cigarette Smoke Extract on the Metabolism of the Proinflammatory Autacoid, Platelet-Activating Factor, 341

Cl^-
Anion Manipulation: A New Antiarrhythmic Approach: Action of Substitution of Chloride With Nitrate on Ischemia- and Reperfusion-Induced Ventricular Fibrillation and Contractile Function, 617

Cloning
Bovine Angiotensin Converting Enzyme cDNA Cloning and Regulation: Increased Expression During Endothelial Cell Growth Arrest, 1274

Clopidogrel
ADP Plays an Important Role in Mediating Platelet Aggregation and Cyclic Flow Variations In Vivo in Stenosed and Endothelium-Injured Canine Coronary Arteries, 39

Collagen
Isolation, Characterization, and Localization of Cardiac Collagen Type VI: Associations With Other Extracellular Matrix Components, 1006

Collagenase
Heparin Inhibits Collagenase Gene Expression Mediated by Phorbol Ester–Responsive Element in Primate Arterial Smooth Muscle Cells, 1062

Compliance
Anion Manipulation: A New Antiarrhythmic Approach: Action of Substitution of Chloride With Nitrate on Ischemia- and Reperfusion-Induced Ventricular Fibrillation and Contractile Function, 617

Connexin43
An Electron-Microscopic Study of Smooth Muscle Cell Dye Coupling in the Pig Coronary Arteries: Role of Gap Junctions, 49
Gap Junction Distribution Is Altered Between Cardiac Myocytes Infected With *Trypanosoma cruzi*, 733

Connexins
Cardiac Myocytes Express Multiple Gap Junction Proteins, 438

Contractile proteins
Contractile Proteins in Myocardial Cells Are Regulated by Factor(s) Released by Blood Vessels, 787

Contractility
Alterations in Left Ventricular Mechanics, Energetics, and Contractile Reserve in Experimental Heart Failure, 516
Anion Manipulation: A New Antiarrhythmic Approach: Action of Substitution of Chloride With Nitrate on Ischemia- and Reperfusion-Induced Ventricular Fibrillation and Contractile Function, 617
Expression and Pharmacological Characterization of a Stimulatory Subtype of Adenosine Receptor in Fetal Chick Ventricular Myocytes, 56
Right Ventricular Preload Recruitable Stroke Work, End-Systolic Pressure–Volume, and dP/dt_{max}–End-Diastolic Volume Relations Compared as Indexes of Right Ventricular Contractile Performance in Conscious Dogs, 1169

Contraction
Endocardial Endothelium Modulates Myofilament Ca^{2+} Responsiveness in Aequorin-Loaded Ferret Myocardium, 754

Copper coil
Acceleration of Recombinant Tissue-Type Plasminogen Activator–Induced Reperfusion and Prevention of Reocclusion by Recombinant Antistasin, a Selective Factor Xa Inhibitor, in a Canine Model of Femoral Arterial Thrombosis, 1152

Coronary artery
An Electron-Microscopic Study of Smooth Muscle Cell Dye Coupling in the Pig Coronary Arteries: Role of Gap Junctions, 49

Coronary blood flow
Implementation and Evaluation of a Two-Compartment Model for Quantification of Myocardial Perfusion With Rubidium-82 and Positron Emission Tomography, 496

Coronary circulation
Adenosine Release and High Energy Phosphates in Intact Dog Hearts During Norepinephrine Infusion, 1146
Contractile Proteins in Myocardial Cells Are Regulated by Factor(s) Released by Blood Vessels, 787
Pathophysiological Consequences of Atherosclerosis Extend Into the Coronary Microcirculation: Restoration of Endothelium-Dependent Responses by L-Arginine, 465

Coronary microcirculation
Pathophysiological Consequences of Atherosclerosis Extend Into the Coronary Microcirculation: Restoration of Endothelium-Dependent Responses by L-Arginine, 465

Coronary occlusion
Effect of Cyclooxygenase Blockade on Blood Flow Through Well-Developed Coronary Collateral Vessels, 1091

Coronary vessels
Effect of Cyclooxygenase Blockade on Blood Flow Through Well-Developed Coronary Collateral Vessels, 1091

Crossbridges
Alteration of Contractile Function and Excitation–Contraction Coupling in Dilated Cardiomyopathy, 1225

Cultured cardiac myocytes
Expression and Pharmacological Characterization of a Stimulatory Subtype of Adenosine Receptor in Fetal Chick Ventricular Myocytes, 56

Cultured endothelial cells
Oxidized Low Density Lipoproteins Induce mRNA Expression and Release of Endothelin From Human and Porcine Endothelium, 1191

Cyclopiazonic acid
Modulation of Evoked Contractions in Rat Arteries by Ryanodine, Thapsigargin, and Cyclopiazonic Acid, 968

Cynomolgus monkeys
Vascular Responses to Activated Leukocytes After Regression of Atherosclerosis, 423

Cytokines
JE mRNA Accumulates Rapidly in Aortic Injury and in Platelet-Derived Growth Factor–Stimulated Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells, 314
Neutralization of Endogenous Tumor Necrosis Factor Ameliorates the Severity of Myosin-Induced Myocarditis, 856

D

Deacylation
Gentamicin Effects on Renal Ischemia/Reperfusion Injury, 20

Development
Expression of the Sarcomeric Actin Isogenes in the Rat Heart With Development and Senescence, 999
Developmental change
Developmental Changes in the β-Adrenergic Modulation of Calcium Currents in Rabbit Ventricular Cells, 104
Dextran sulfate
Oxidized Low Density Lipoproteins Induce mRNA Expression and Release of Endothelin From Human and Porcine Endothelium, 1191
Diastole
Alterations in Left Ventricular Mechanics, Energetics, and Contractile Reserve in Experimental Heart Failure, 516
Capillary Geometrical Changes With Fiber Shortening in Rat Myocardium, 697
Exacerbation of Left Ventricular Ischemic Diastolic Dysfunction by Pressure-Overload Hypertrophy: Modification by Specific Inhibition of Cardiac Angiotensin Converting Enzyme, 931
Kinetics of Restitution of Left Ventricular Relaxation, 29
Mechanism of Augmented Rate of Left Ventricular Filling During Exercise, 9
Diazinone
Novel Diazinone Derivatives Separate Myofilament Ca^{2+} Sensitization and Phosphodiesterase III Inhibitory Effects in Guinea Pig Myocardium, 1081
Dietary sodium
Brain Ouabain and Central Effects of Dietary Sodium in Spontaneously Hypertensive Rats, 430
Dilated cardiomyopathy myocardial failure
Alteration of Contractile Function and Excitation–Contraction Coupling in Dilated Cardiomyopathy, 1225
Dimethylthiourea
Dimethylthiourea, an Oxygen Radical Scavenger, Protects Isolated Cardiac Myocytes From Hypoxic Injury by Inhibition of Na^+-Ca^{2+} Exchange and Not by Its Antioxidant Effects, 804
Diuresis
Bilateral Atrial Appendectomy Abolishes Increased Plasma Atrial Natriuretic Peptide Release and Blunts Sodium and Water Excretion During Volume Loading in Conscious Dogs, 724
DNA
Active Oxygen Species Stimulate Vascular Smooth Muscle Cell Growth and Proto-oncogene Expression, 593
Bovine Angiotensin Converting Enzyme cDNA Cloning and Regulation: Increased Expression During Endothelial Cell Growth Arrest, 1274
DNA synthesis
α_1-Adrenoreceptor Blockade Reduces the Angiotensin II–Induced Vascular Smooth Muscle Cell DNA Synthesis in the Rat Thoracic Aorta and Carotid Artery, 1122
Dobutamine
Recruitment of an Inotropic Reserve in Moderately Ischemic Myocardium at the Expense of Metabolic Recovery: A Model of Short-term Hibernation, 1282
Dogs
Isolation, Characterization, and Localization of Cardiac Collagen Type VI: Associations With Other Extracellular Matrix Components, 1006
Doppler echocardiography
Impact of Finite Orifice Size on Proximal Flow Convergence: Implications for Doppler Quantification of Valvular Regurgitation, 923
Dorsal horn
Effect of Spinal Microinjections of an Antagonist to Substance P or Somatostatin on the Exercise Pressor Reflex, 213
Drug delivery
Liposome-Entrapped Antifibrotic Agent Prevents Collagen Accumulation in Hypertensive Pulmonary Arteries of Rats, 912
Dye coupling
An Electron-Microscopic Study of Smooth Muscle Cell Dye Coupling in the Pig Coronary Arteries: Role of Gap Junctions, 49

E

Effective arterial elastance
Dynamic Effects of Carotid Sinus Baroreflex on Ventriculoarterial Coupling Studied in Anesthetized Dogs, 1044
Electrical activity
Early Changes in Extracellular Potassium in Ischemic Rabbit Myocardium: The Role of Extracellular Carbon Dioxide Accumulation and Diffusion, 409
Electrical conduction
Cardiac Myocytes Express Multiple Gap Junction Proteins, 438
Electrocardiogram
Effects of β-Adrenergic Receptor Stimulation and Blockade on Rate-Dependent Atrioventricular Nodal Properties, 902
Endocardial endothelium
Endocardial Endothelium Modulates Myofilament Ca^{2+} Responsiveness in Aequorin-Loaded Ferret Myocardium, 754
Endothelial cells
Antioxidant Effects of Calcium Channel Blockers Against Free Radical Injury in Endothelial Cells: Correlation of Protection With Preservation of Glutathione Levels, 1099
Effects of Oxidant Stress on Endothelium-Derived Relaxing Factor–Induced and Nitrovasodilator-Induced cGMP Accumulation in Vascular Cells in Culture, 326
Endothelial permeability
Reoxygenation of Endothelial Cells Increases Permeability by Oxidant-Dependent Mechanisms, 991
Endothelin
Atrial and Brain Natriuretic Peptides Inhibit the Endothelin-1 Secretory Response to Angiotensin II in Porcine Aorta, 241
Contractile Proteins in Myocardial Cells Are Regulated by Factor(s) Released by Blood Vessels, 787
Endothelin Blocks ATP-Sensitive K^+ Channels and Depolarizes Smooth Muscle Cells of Porcine Coronary Artery, 612
Endothelium
Characterization of Acetylcholine-Induced Membrane Hyperpolarization in Endothelial Cells, 257
Contractile Proteins in Myocardial Cells Are Regulated by Factor(s) Released by Blood Vessels, 787
Differential Muscarinic Receptor mRNA Expression by Freshly Isolated and Cultured Bovine Aortic Endothelial Cells, 234
Effects of Adenine Nucleotides on the Proliferation of Aortic Endothelial Cells, 82
Electrical Field Stimulation–Mediated Relaxation of Rabbit Middle Cerebral Artery: Evidence of a Cholinergic Endothelium-Dependent Component, 1104
Endothelium-Dependent Relaxation and Hyperpolarization in Aorta From Control and Renal Hypertensive Rats, 1
Mechanical Deformation of Vessel Wall and Shear Stress Determine the Basal Release of Endothelium-Derived Relaxing Factor in the Intact Rabbit Coronary Vascular Bed, 123
Reduced Production of cGMP Underlies the Loss of Endothelium-Dependent Relaxations in the Canine Basilar Artery After Subarachnoid Hemorrhage, 248
Endothelium-dependent responses
Pathophysiological Consequences of Atherosclerosis Extend Into the Coronary Microcirculation: Restoration of Endothelium-Dependent Responses by L-Arginine, 465
Endothelium-derived hyperpolarizing factor
Decreased Endothelium-Dependent Hyperpolarization to Acetylcholine in Smooth Muscle of the Mesenteric Artery of Spontaneously Hypertensive Rats, 660
Endothelium-derived relaxing factor
Characterization of Acetylcholine-Induced Membrane Hyperpolarization in Endothelial Cells, 257
Differential Muscarinic Receptor mRNA Expression by Freshly Isolated and Cultured Bovine Aortic Endothelial Cells, 234
Effects of Oxidant Stress on Endothelium-Derived Relaxing Factor–Induced and Nitrovasodilator-Induced cGMP Accumulation in Vascular Cells in Culture, 326
Mechanical Deformation of Vessel Wall and Shear Stress Determine the Basal Release of Endothelium-Derived Relaxing Factor in the Intact Rabbit Coronary Vascular Bed, 123

Pathophysiological Consequences of Atherosclerosis Extend Into the Coronary Microcirculation: Restoration of Endothelium-Dependent Responses by L-Arginine, 465
Pulmonary Vasodilator Response to Vagal Stimulation Is Blocked by N^{ω}-Nitro-L-arginine Methyl Ester in the Cat, 364
Vascular Bound Recombinant Extracellular Superoxide Dismutase Type C Protects Against the Detrimental Effects of Superoxide Radicals on Endothelium-Dependent Arterial Relaxation, 264

End-systolic elastance
Dynamic Effects of Carotid Sinus Baroreflex on Ventriculoarterial Coupling Studied in Anesthetized Dogs, 1044

Ensemble noise analysis
Potassium Rectifier Currents Differ in Myocytes of Endocardial and Epicardial Origin, 91

Epidermal growth factor
Angiotensin II–Induced Mitogenesis of Spontaneously Hypertensive Rat–Derived Cultured Smooth Muscle Cells Is Dependent on Autocrine Production of Transforming Growth Factor-β, 820

ER-001533
Activation of the Cardiac ATP-Sensitive K^+ Channel by ER-001533, a Newly Synthesized Vasorelaxant, 1054

Erythrocytes
A Method for Measuring the Rate of Oxygen Release From Single Microvessels, 812

Excitable media
Effect of Field Stimulation on Cellular Repolarization in Rabbit Myocardium: Implications for Reentry Induction, 707

Exercise
Mechanism of Augmented Rate of Left Ventricular Filling During Exercise, 9

Exercise pressor reflex
Effect of Spinal Microinjections of an Antagonist to Substance P or Somatostatin on the Exercise Pressor Reflex, 213

Exocytosis
Protein p67: A Calcium-Binding Protein Localized at the Sarcolemma of Secretory Atrial Myocytes, 370

Extracellular matrix organization
Isolation, Characterization, and Localization of Cardiac Collagen Type VI: Associations With Other Extracellular Matrix Components, 1006

Extracellular potassium
Early Changes in Extracellular Potassium in Ischemic Rabbit Myocardium: The Role of Extracellular Carbon Dioxide Accumulation and Diffusion, 409

Extrasystole
Kinetics of Restitution of Left Ventricular Relaxation, 29

F

Factor Xa inhibition
Acceleration of Recombinant Tissue-Type Plasminogen Activator–Induced Reperfusion and Prevention of Reocclusion by Recombinant Antistasin, a Selective Factor Xa Inhibitor, in a Canine Model of Femoral Arterial Thrombosis, 1152

Fatty acid
Lysoplasmenylethanolamine Accumulation in Ischemic/Reperfused Isolated Fatty Acid–Perfused Hearts, 1161

Fibroblast growth factor
Angiotensin II–Induced Mitogenesis of Spontaneously Hypertensive Rat–Derived Cultured Smooth Muscle Cells Is Dependent on Autocrine Production of Transforming Growth Factor-β, 820

Fibronectin
Isolation, Characterization, and Localization of Cardiac Collagen Type VI: Associations With Other Extracellular Matrix Components, 1006

Fibrosis
Liposome-Entrapped Antifibrotic Agent Prevents Collagen Accumulation in Hypertensive Pulmonary Arteries of Rats, 912

Finite-difference modeling
Impact of Finite Orifice Size on Proximal Flow Convergence: Implications for Doppler Quantification of Valvular Regurgitation, 923

Firefly luciferase
Behavior of Genes Directly Injected Into the Rat Heart In Vivo, 193

Flow pathways
Redistribution of Red Blood Cell Flow in Microcirculatory Networks by Hemodilution, 1113

Flow rate calculation
Impact of Finite Orifice Size on Proximal Flow Convergence: Implications for Doppler Quantification of Valvular Regurgitation, 923

Flow velocity
A Method for Measuring the Rate of Oxygen Release From Single Microvessels, 812

Flow-dependent dilation
Mechanical Deformation of Vessel Wall and Shear Stress Determine the Basal Release of Endothelium-Derived Relaxing Factor in the Intact Rabbit Coronary Vascular Bed, 123

Fluid dynamics
Impact of Finite Orifice Size on Proximal Flow Convergence: Implications for Doppler Quantification of Valvular Regurgitation, 923

Force depression
Depression of Peak Force Without Altering Calcium Sensitivity by the Superoxide Anion in Chemically Skinned Cardiac Muscle of Rat, 1217

Force–frequency
Alterations in Left Ventricular Mechanics, Energetics, and Contractile Reserve in Experimental Heart Failure, 516

Formyl-methionine-leucine-phenylalanine
Vascular Responses to Activated Leukocytes After Regression of Atherosclerosis, 423

Forskolin
Developmental Changes in the β-Adrenergic Modulation of Calcium Currents in Rabbit Ventricular Cells, 104

Free radical injury
Antioxidant Effects of Calcium Channel Blockers Against Free Radical Injury in Endothelial Cells: Correlation of Protection With Preservation of Glutathione Levels, 1099

Free radicals
Depression of Peak Force Without Altering Calcium Sensitivity by the Superoxide Anion in Chemically Skinned Cardiac Muscle of Rat, 1217
Vascular Bound Recombinant Extracellular Superoxide Dismutase Type C Protects Against the Detrimental Effects of Superoxide Radicals on Endothelium-Dependent Arterial Relaxation, 264

G

G proteins
Increased Messenger RNA Level of the Inhibitory G Protein α Subunit $G_{i\alpha\text{-}2}$ in Human End-Stage Heart Failure, 688
P_2-Purinoceptor Activation Stimulates Phosphoinositide Hydrolysis and Inhibits Accumulation of cAMP in Cultured Ventricular Myocytes, 477

***β*-Galactosidase**
Genetically Engineered Endothelial Cells Remain Adherent and Viable After Stent Deployment and Exposure to Flow In Vitro, 348

Gap junctions
An Electron-Microscopic Study of Smooth Muscle Cell Dye Coupling in the Pig Coronary Arteries: Role of Gap Junctions, 49
Cardiac Myocytes Express Multiple Gap Junction Proteins, 438
Immunolocalization and Expression of Functional and Nonfunctional Cell-to-Cell Channels From Wild-Type and Mutant Rat Heart Connexin43 cDNA, 1233

Gas exchange
Capillary Geometrical Changes With Fiber Shortening in Rat Myocardium, 697

Gene expression
JE mRNA Accumulates Rapidly in Aortic Injury and in Platelet-Derived Growth Factor–Stimulated Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells, 314

Regulated Tissue- and Cell-Specific Expression of the Human Renin Gene in Transgenic Mice, 1070

Gene therapy

Genetically Engineered Endothelial Cells Remain Adherent and Viable After Stent Deployment and Exposure to Flow In Vitro, 348

Glutathione

Antioxidant Effects of Calcium Channel Blockers Against Free Radical Injury in Endothelial Cells: Correlation of Protection With Preservation of Glutathione Levels, 1099

Glycolysis

Relation Between Glycolysis and Calcium Homeostasis in Post-*ischemic Myocardium, 1180*

Glycylxylidide

*Kinetics of Interaction of the Lidocaine Metabolite Glycylxyl-*idide With the Cardiac Sodium Channel: Additive Blockade With Lidocaine, 1254

Graded response

Effect of Field Stimulation on Cellular Repolarization in Rabbit Myocardium: Implications for Reentry Induction, 707

Growth factors

JE mRNA Accumulates Rapidly in Aortic Injury and in Platelet-Derived Growth Factor–Stimulated Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells, 314

Guanabenz

Brain Ouabain and Central Effects of Dietary Sodium in Spontaneously Hypertensive Rats, 430

Guanylate cyclase

Capillary Hydraulic Conductivity Is Elevated by cGMP-Dependent Vasodilators, 382

Effects of Oxidant Stress on Endothelium-Derived Relaxing Factor–Induced and Nitrovasodilator-Induced cGMP Accumulation in Vascular Cells in Culture, 326

H

H-7

Contrasting Effects of Phorbol Esters on Serotonin- and Vasopressin-Evoked Contractions in Rat Aorta and Small Mesenteric Artery, 978

Hamsters

Role of Peptidases in Bradykinin-Induced Increase in Vascular Permeability In Vivo, 952

Heart

Direct Measurement of L-Type Ca^{2+} Window Current in Heart Cells, 445

Effect of α-Adrenergic Stimulation on Activation of Protein Kinase C and Phosphorylation of Proteins in Intact Rabbit Hearts, 670

Gap Junction Distribution Is Altered Between Cardiac Myocytes Infected With *Trypanosoma cruzi*, 733

L- and T-Type Ca^{2+} Channels in Canine Cardiac Purkinje Cells: Single-Channel Demonstration of L-Type Ca^{2+} Window Current, 456

Lysoplasmenylethanolamine Accumulation in Ischemic/Reperfused Isolated Fatty Acid–Perfused Hearts, 1161

Heart failure

Increased Messenger RNA Level of the Inhibitory G Protein α Subunit $G_{i\alpha\text{-}2}$ in Human End-Stage Heart Failure, 688

Heart rate

Increased Heart Rate Prevents the Isomyosin Shift After Cardiac Transplantation in the Rat, 554

Hematocrit

Effect of Endothelin on Plasma Volume and Albumin Escape, 1027

Redistribution of Red Blood Cell Flow in Microcirculatory Networks by Hemodilution, 1113

Hemodilution

Redistribution of Red Blood Cell Flow in Microcirculatory Networks by Hemodilution, 1113

Hemodynamic load

Increased Heart Rate Prevents the Isomyosin Shift After Cardiac Transplantation in the Rat, 554

Hemodynamics

Pulsatile Pressure–Flow Relations and Pulse-Wave Propagation in the Umbilical Circulation of Fetal Sheep, 761

Heparin

Acceleration of Recombinant Tissue-Type Plasminogen Activa-*tor–Induced Reperfusion and Prevention of Reocclusion by* Recombinant Antistasin, a Selective Factor Xa Inhibitor, in a Canine Model of Femoral Arterial Thrombosis, 1152

Effect of Thrombin Inhibition on the Dynamics of Thrombolysis and on Platelet Function During Thrombolytic Therapy, 829

Heparin Inhibits Collagenase Gene Expression Mediated by Phorbol Ester–Responsive Element in Primate Arterial *Smooth Muscle Cells, 1062*

Heparin Inhibits the Expression of Tissue-Type Plasminogen Activator by Smooth Muscle Cells in Injured Rat Carotid Artery, 1128

Hibernation

Recruitment of an Inotropic Reserve in Moderately Ischemic Myocardium at the Expense of Metabolic Recovery: A Model of Short-term Hibernation, 1282

High affinity agonist-binding sites

Specific Receptor–Guanine Nucleotide Binding Protein Interaction Mediates the Release of Endothelium-Derived Relaxing Factor, 1018

Hirudin

Effect of Thrombin Inhibition on the Dynamics of Thrombolysis and on Platelet Function During Thrombolytic Therapy, 829

Human myocardium

Alteration of Contractile Function and Excitation–Contraction Coupling in Dilated Cardiomyopathy, 1225

Humans

Ionic Currents in Single Cells From Human Cystic Artery, 536

Hydrogen peroxide

Active Oxygen Species Stimulate Vascular Smooth Muscle Cell Growth and Proto-oncogene Expression, 593

Effects of Oxidant Stress on Endothelium-Derived Relaxing Factor–Induced and Nitrovasodilator-Induced cGMP Accumulation in Vascular Cells in Culture, 326

Reoxygenation of Endothelial Cells Increases Permeability by Oxidant-Dependent Mechanisms, 991

Hydroxyl radical

Gentamicin Effects on Renal Ischemia/Reperfusion Injury, 20

Hyperpolarization

Endothelium-Dependent Relaxation and Hyperpolarization in Aorta From Control and Renal Hypertensive Rats, 1

Hypertension

Effect of a Cigarette Smoke Extract on the Metabolism of the Proinflammatory Autacoid, Platelet-Activating Factor, 341

Endothelium-Dependent Relaxation and Hyperpolarization in Aorta From Control and Renal Hypertensive Rats, 1

Liposome-Entrapped Antifibrotic Agent Prevents Collagen Accumulation in Hypertensive Pulmonary Arteries of Rats, 912

Hypoxia

Dimethylthiourea, an Oxygen Radical Scavenger, Protects Isolated Cardiac Myocytes From Hypoxic Injury by Inhibition of Na^+-Ca^{2+} Exchange and Not by Its Antioxidant Effects, 804

Gentamicin Effects on Renal Ischemia/Reperfusion Injury, 20

Pulmonary Vasodilatory Action of Endogenous Atrial Natriuretic Factor in Rats With Hypoxic Pulmonary Hypertension: Effects of Monoclonal Atrial Natriuretic Factor Antibody, 184

Hypoxia/reoxygenation

Reoxygenation of Endothelial Cells Increases Permeability by Oxidant-Dependent Mechanisms, 991

I

Immature myocardium

Developmental Changes in Membrane Ca^{2+} and K^+ Currents in Fetal, Neonatal, and Adult Rabbit Ventricular Myocytes, 508

Immunohistochemistry

Isolation, Characterization, and Localization of Cardiac Collagen Type VI: Associations With Other Extracellular Matrix Components, 1006

Impedance
Pulsatile Pressure–Flow Relations and Pulse-Wave Propagation in the Umbilical Circulation of Fetal Sheep, 761
In situ hybridization
Regulated Tissue- and Cell-Specific Expression of the Human *Renin Gene in Transgenic Mice*, 1070
In vitro modeling
Impact of Finite Orifice Size on Proximal Flow Convergence: Implications for Doppler Quantification of Valvular Regurgitation, 923
In vivo gene transfer
Behavior of Genes Directly Injected Into the Rat Heart In Vivo, 193
Inactivation
Direct Measurement of L-Type Ca^{2+} Window Current in Heart *Cells*, 445
L- and T-Type Ca^{2+} Channels in Canine Cardiac Purkinje Cells: Single-Channel Demonstration of L-Type Ca^{2+} Window Current, 456
Indomethacin
Effect of Cyclooxygenase Blockade on Blood Flow Through Well-Developed Coronary Collateral Vessels, 1091
Inflammation
Role of Peptidases in Bradykinin-Induced Increase in Vascular Permeability In Vivo, 952
Inorganic blockers
Modulation of Severity of Reperfusion Stunning in the Isolated Rat Heart by Agents Altering Calcium Flux at Onset of Reperfusion, 960
Inositol 1,4,5-trisphosphate
κ and δ Opioid Receptor Stimulation Affects Cardiac Myocyte Function and Ca^{2+} Release From an Intracellular Pool in Myocytes and Neurons, 66
Inotropic reserve
Recruitment of an Inotropic Reserve in Moderately Ischemic Myocardium at the Expense of Metabolic Recovery: A Model of Short-term Hibernation, 1282
Intact porcine aorta
Oxidized Low Density Lipoproteins Induce mRNA Expression and Release of Endothelin From Human and Porcine Endothelium, 1191
Intercellular communication
Cardiac Myocytes Express Multiple Gap Junction Proteins, 438
Intercellular junctions
Cardiac Myocytes Express Multiple Gap Junction Proteins, 438
Interferon gamma
Neutralization of Endogenous Tumor Necrosis Factor Ameliorates the Severity of Myosin-Induced Myocarditis, 856
Intimal thickening
Heparin Inhibits the Expression of Tissue-Type Plasminogen Activator by Smooth Muscle Cells in Injured Rat Carotid Artery, 1128
Intracellular calcium
Kinetics of Restitution of Left Ventricular Relaxation, 29
Intravascular prosthesis
Genetically Engineered Endothelial Cells Remain Adherent and Viable After Stent Deployment and Exposure to Flow In Vitro, 348
Intraventricular balloon
Passive Mechanical Stretch Releases Atrial Natriuretic Peptide From Rat Ventricular Myocardium, 1244
[^{125}I]Iodocyanopindolol diazarine
Subcellular Distribution of β_2-Adrenergic Receptors Delineated With Quantitative Ultrastructural Autoradiography of Radioligand Binding Sites, 1313
Ion activity
Time Course of Changes in Intracellular K^+, Na^+, and pH of Subendocardial Purkinje Cells During the First 24 Hours After Coronary Occlusion, 566
Ion channels
Cardiac Myocytes Express Multiple Gap Junction Proteins, 438
Existence of Both Fast and Slow Channel Activity During the Early Stages of Ventricular Fibrillation, 773
Ion flux
Developmental Changes in Membrane Ca^{2+} and K^+ Currents in Fetal, Neonatal, and Adult Rabbit Ventricular Myocytes, 508
Ionic currents
Developmental Changes in Membrane Ca^{2+} and K^+ Currents in *Fetal, Neonatal, and Adult Rabbit Ventricular Myocytes*, 508
Ischemia
Alterations in Myofibrillar Function and Protein Profiles After Complete Global Ischemia in Rat Hearts, 302
Anion Manipulation: A New Antiarrhythmic Approach: Action *of Substitution of Chloride With Nitrate on Ischemia- and* Reperfusion-Induced Ventricular Fibrillation and Contractile Function, 617
*Blockade of ATP-Sensitive Potassium Channels Prevents Myo*cardial Preconditioning in Dogs, 223
Cryoblockade in Limbic Brain (Amygdala) Prevents or Delays Ventricular Fibrillation After Coronary Artery Occlusion in Psychologically Stressed Pigs, 600
Effects of Simulated Ischemia and Reperfusion on the Sarcoplasmic Reticulum of Digitonin-Lysed Cardiomyocytes, 716
Energy Metabolism and Contractile Function After 15 Beats of Moderate Myocardial Ischemia, 1137
Exacerbation of Left Ventricular Ischemic Diastolic Dysfunction by Pressure-Overload Hypertrophy: Modification by Specific Inhibition of Cardiac Angiotensin Converting Enzyme, 931
Identification and Characterization of Human Myocardial Phospholipase A_2 From Transplant Recipients Suffering From End-Stage Ischemic Heart Disease, 486
Lysoplasmenylethanolamine Accumulation in Ischemic/Reperfused Isolated Fatty Acid–Perfused Hearts, 1161
Reversibility of the Effects of Normothermic Global Ischemia on the Ryanodine-Sensitive and Ryanodine-Insensitive Calcium Uptake of Cardiac Sarcoplasmic Reticulum, 163
Ischemia/reperfusion
Reoxygenation of Endothelial Cells Increases Permeability by Oxidant-Dependent Mechanisms, 991
Isoenzymes
Increased Heart Rate Prevents the Isomyosin Shift After Cardiac Transplantation in the Rat, 554
Isoproterenol
Developmental Changes in the β-Adrenergic Modulation of Calcium Currents in Rabbit Ventricular Cells, 104
Effects of β-Adrenergic Receptor Stimulation and Blockade on Rate-Dependent Atrioventricular Nodal Properties, 902
Enhancement of Rabbit Cardiac Sodium Channels by β-Adrenergic Stimulation, 199

J

Junctional conductance
Immunolocalization and Expression of Functional and Nonfunctional Cell-to-Cell Channels From Wild-Type and Mutant Rat Heart Connexin43 cDNA, 1233

K

K^+ channels
Endothelium-Dependent Relaxation and Hyperpolarization in Aorta From Control and Renal Hypertensive Rats, 1
Kinetics
Dose-Dependent Modulation of the Cardiac Sodium Channel by Sea Anemone Toxin ATXII, 285

L

Lactate
Energy Metabolism and Contractile Function After 15 Beats of Moderate Myocardial Ischemia, 1137
Laminin
Isolation, Characterization, and Localization of Cardiac Collagen Type VI: Associations With Other Extracellular Matrix Components, 1006
Left ventricle
Cellular and Ventricular Contractile Dysfunction in Experimental Canine Mitral Regurgitation, 131

Mechanism of Augmented Rate of Left Ventricular Filling During Exercise, 9
Power–Afterload Relation in the Failing Human Ventricle, 530
Leukocyte margination
Influence of Platelet–Vessel Wall Interactions on Leukocyte Rolling In Vivo, 355
Leukocytes hypercholesterolemia
Vascular Responses to Activated Leukocytes After Regression of Atherosclerosis, 423
Lidocaine
Kinetics of Interaction of the Lidocaine Metabolite Glycylxylidide With the Cardiac Sodium Channel: Additive Blockade With Lidocaine, 1254
Lipids
Progestogens Do Not Affect Aortic Accumulation of Cholesterol in Ovariectomized Cholesterol-Fed Rabbits, 1198
Lipoproteins
Effect of a Cigarette Smoke Extract on the Metabolism of the Proinflammatory Autacoid, Platelet-Activating Factor, 341
Lysoplasmalogens
Lysoplasmenylethanolamine Accumulation in Ischemic/Reperfused Isolated Fatty Acid–Perfused Hearts, 1161

M

M&B 22948
Capillary Hydraulic Conductivity Is Elevated by cGMP-Dependent Vasodilators, 382
Macaques
Isolation, Characterization, and Localization of Cardiac Collagen Type VI: Associations With Other Extracellular Matrix Components, 1006
Mathematical models
Implementation and Evaluation of a Two-Compartment Model for Quantification of Myocardial Perfusion With Rubidium-82 and Positron Emission Tomography, 496
Maximum upstroke velocity
β-Adrenergic Modulation of Fast Inward Sodium Current in Canine Myocardium: Syncytial Preparations Versus Isolated Myocytes, 844
Mechanical stretch
Passive Mechanical Stretch Releases Atrial Natriuretic Peptide From Rat Ventricular Myocardium, 1244
Mechanics
Cellular and Ventricular Contractile Dysfunction in Experimental Canine Mitral Regurgitation, 131
Membrane depolarization
Time Course of Changes in Intracellular K^+, Na^+, and pH of Subendocardial Purkinje Cells During the First 24 Hours After Coronary Occlusion, 566
Membrane potential
Decreased Endothelium-Dependent Hyperpolarization to Acetylcholine in Smooth Muscle of the Mesenteric Artery of Spontaneously Hypertensive Rats, 660
Mental stress
Brain Ouabain and Central Effects of Dietary Sodium in Spontaneously Hypertensive Rats, 430
Metabolism
Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Evaluation of Metabolic and Respiratory Support of Work Load in Intact Rabbit Hearts, 576
Methylene blue
Capillary Hydraulic Conductivity Is Elevated by cGMP-Dependent Vasodilators, 382
N^G-Methyl-L-arginine
N^G-Methyl-L-Arginine, an Inhibitor of L-Arginine–Derived Nitric Oxide Synthesis, Stimulates Renal Sympathetic Nerve Activity In Vivo: A Role for Nitric Oxide in the Central Regulation of Sympathetic Tone?, 607
Microcirculation
Influence of Platelet–Vessel Wall Interactions on Leukocyte Rolling In Vivo, 355
Redistribution of Red Blood Cell Flow in Microcirculatory Networks by Hemodilution, 1113
Role of Peptidases in Bradykinin-Induced Increase in Vascular Permeability In Vivo, 952
Microneurography
Naloxone Potentiates Cardiopulmonary Baroreflex Sympathetic Control in Normal Humans, 172
Microvessels
A Method for Measuring the Rate of Oxygen Release From Single Microvessels, 812
Mitochondria
Indexing Tricarboxylic Acid Cycle Flux in Intact Hearts by Carbon-13 Nuclear Magnetic Resonance, 392
Mitogenesis
Effects of Adenine Nucleotides on the Proliferation of Aortic Endothelial Cells, 82
Mitral regurgitation
Cellular and Ventricular Contractile Dysfunction in Experimental Canine Mitral Regurgitation, 131
Molecular cloning
Cardiac Myocytes Express Multiple Gap Junction Proteins, 438
Monoclonal atrial natriuretic factor antibody
Pulmonary Vasodilatory Action of Endogenous Atrial Natriuretic Factor in Rats With Hypoxic Pulmonary Hypertension: Effects of Monoclonal Atrial Natriuretic Factor Antibody, 184
mRNA expression
Increased Messenger RNA Level of the Inhibitory G Protein α Subunit $G_{i\alpha\text{-}2}$ in Human End-Stage Heart Failure, 688
Muscarinic acetylcholine receptor
Regulation of Acetylcholinesterase in Avian Heart: Studies on Ontogeny and the Influence of Vagotomy, 633
c-myb
Antisense Nonmuscle Myosin Heavy Chain and c-myb Oligonucleotides Suppress Smooth Muscle Cell Proliferation In Vitro, 835
Myocardial blood flow
Effect of Cyclooxygenase Blockade on Blood Flow Through Well-Developed Coronary Collateral Vessels, 1091
Myocardial contraction
κ and δ Opioid Receptor Stimulation Affects Cardiac Myocyte Function and Ca^{2+} Release From an Intracellular Pool in Myocytes and Neurons, 66
Myocardial function
Hemodynamic Performance and Myosin Light Chain–1 Expression of the Hypertrophied Left Ventricle in Aortic Valve Disease Before and After Valve Replacement, 1035
Myocardial infarction
Blockade of ATP-Sensitive Potassium Channels Prevents Myocardial Preconditioning in Dogs, 223
Time Course of Changes in Intracellular K^+, Na^+, and pH of Subendocardial Purkinje Cells During the First 24 Hours After Coronary Occlusion, 566
Myocardial ischemia
Early Changes in Extracellular Potassium in Ischemic Rabbit Myocardium: The Role of Extracellular Carbon Dioxide Accumulation and Diffusion, 409
Recruitment of an Inotropic Reserve in Moderately Ischemic Myocardium at the Expense of Metabolic Recovery: A Model of Short-term Hibernation, 1282
Relation Between Glycolysis and Calcium Homeostasis in Postischemic Myocardium, 1180
Myocardial metabolism
Energy Metabolism and Contractile Function After 15 Beats of Moderate Myocardial Ischemia, 1137
Myocardial oxygenation
Capillary Geometrical Changes With Fiber Shortening in Rat Myocardium, 697
Myocardial preconditioning
Blockade of ATP-Sensitive Potassium Channels Prevents Myocardial Preconditioning in Dogs, 223
Myocardial repolarization
Effect of Field Stimulation on Cellular Repolarization in Rabbit Myocardium: Implications for Reentry Induction, 707
Myocardial stimulation
Effect of Field Stimulation on Cellular Repolarization in Rabbit Myocardium: Implications for Reentry Induction, 707

Myocardial stunning
Depression of Peak Force Without Altering Calcium Sensitivity by the Superoxide Anion in Chemically Skinned Cardiac Muscle of Rat, 1217
Myocarditis
Neutralization of Endogenous Tumor Necrosis Factor Ameliorates the Severity of Myosin-Induced Myocarditis, 856
Myocardium
Identification and Characterization of Human Myocardial Phospholipase A_2 From Transplant Recipients Suffering From End-Stage Ischemic Heart Disease, 486
Immunolocalization and Expression of Functional and Nonfunctional Cell-to-Cell Channels From Wild-Type and Mutant Rat Heart Connexin43 cDNA, 1233
Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Evaluation of Metabolic and Respiratory Support of Work Load in Intact Rabbit Hearts, 576
Myocytes
Dimethylthiourea, an Oxygen Radical Scavenger, Protects Isolated Cardiac Myocytes From Hypoxic Injury by Inhibition of Na^+-Ca^{2+} Exchange and Not by Its Antioxidant Effects, 804
P_2-Purinoceptor Activation Stimulates Phosphoinositide Hydrolysis and Inhibits Accumulation of cAMP in Cultured Ventricular Myocytes, 477
Myofibrillar ATPase
Alterations in Myofibrillar Function and Protein Profiles After Complete Global Ischemia in Rat Hearts, 302
Myosin
Antisense Nonmuscle Myosin Heavy Chain and c-myb Oligonucleotides Suppress Smooth Muscle Cell Proliferation In Vitro, 835
Contractile Proteins in Myocardial Cells Are Regulated by Factor(s) Released by Blood Vessels, 787
Myosin ATPase activity
Increased Heart Rate Prevents the Isomyosin Shift After Cardiac Transplantation in the Rat, 554
Myosin isoenzymes
Chronic Nonocclusive Coronary Artery Constriction Impairs Ventricular Function, Myocardial Structure, and Cardiac Contractile Protein Enzyme Activity in Rats, 148
Myosin light chain
Ca^{2+} Regulation of Mechanical Properties of Striated Muscle: Mechanistic Studies Using Extraction and Replacement of Regulatory Proteins, 865
Hemodynamic Performance and Myosin Light Chain–1 Expression of the Hypertrophied Left Ventricle in Aortic Valve Disease Before and After Valve Replacement, 1035

N

Na^+-Ca^{2+} exchange
Dimethylthiourea, an Oxygen Radical Scavenger, Protects Isolated Cardiac Myocytes From Hypoxic Injury by Inhibition of Na^+-Ca^{2+} Exchange and Not by Its Antioxidant Effects, 804
Native low density lipoprotein
Oxidized Low Density Lipoproteins Induce mRNA Expression and Release of Endothelin From Human and Porcine Endothelium, 1191
Natriuresis
Bilateral Atrial Appendectomy Abolishes Increased Plasma Atrial Natriuretic Peptide Release and Blunts Sodium and Water Excretion During Volume Loading in Conscious Dogs, 724
Networks
Redistribution of Red Blood Cell Flow in Microcirculatory Networks by Hemodilution, 1113
Neurocardiology
Cryoblockade in Limbic Brain (Amygdala) Prevents or Delays Ventricular Fibrillation After Coronary Artery Occlusion in Psychologically Stressed Pigs, 600
Neurogenic responses
Pulmonary Vasodilator Response to Vagal Stimulation Is Blocked by N^{ω}-Nitro-L-arginine Methyl Ester in the Cat, 364
Neurons
κ and δ Opioid Receptor Stimulation Affects Cardiac Myocyte Function and Ca^{2+} Release From an Intracellular Pool in Myocytes and Neurons, 66
Neurotransmitter
Electrical Field Stimulation–Mediated Relaxation of Rabbit Middle Cerebral Artery: Evidence of a Cholinergic Endothelium-Dependent Component, 1104
Neutral endopeptidase
Role of Peptidases in Bradykinin-Induced Increase in Vascular Permeability In Vivo, 952
Nisoldipine
Modulation of Severity of Reperfusion Stunning in the Isolated Rat Heart by Agents Altering Calcium Flux at Onset of Reperfusion, 960
Nitric oxide
N^G-Methyl-L-Arginine, an Inhibitor of L-Arginine–Derived Nitric Oxide Synthesis, Stimulates Renal Sympathetic Nerve Activity In Vivo: A Role for Nitric Oxide in the Central Regulation of Sympathetic Tone?, 607
Pulmonary Vasodilator Response to Vagal Stimulation Is Blocked by N^{ω}-Nitro-L-arginine Methyl Ester in the Cat, 364
Reduced Production of cGMP Underlies the Loss of Endothelium-Dependent Relaxations in the Canine Basilar Artery After Subarachnoid Hemorrhage, 248
Nitric oxide synthesis
Role of Nitric Oxide in Reactive Hyperemia of the Guinea Pig Heart, 208
Nitro-L-arginine methyl ester
Role of Nitric Oxide in Reactive Hyperemia of the Guinea Pig Heart, 208
N^G-Nitro-L-arginine
Nitric Oxide Modulates Coronary Autoregulation in the Guinea Pig, 1296
Nitroglycerin
Calcitonin Gene-Related Peptide Mediates Nitroglycerin and Sodium Nitroprusside-Induced Vasodilation in Feline Cerebral Arterioles, 1313
NO_3^-
Anion Manipulation: A New Antiarrhythmic Approach: Action of Substitution of Chloride With Nitrate on Ischemia- and Reperfusion-Induced Ventricular Fibrillation and Contractile Function, 617
Nuclear magnetic resonance
Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Evaluation of Metabolic and Respiratory Support of Work Load in Intact Rabbit Hearts, 576
5′-Nucleotidase
Adenosine Release and High Energy Phosphates in Intact Dog Hearts During Norepinephrine Infusion, 1146

O

Oncogenes
Antisense Nonmuscle Myosin Heavy Chain and c-myb Oligonucleotides Suppress Smooth Muscle Cell Proliferation In Vitro, 835
Ontogeny
Regulation of Acetylcholinesterase in Avian Heart: Studies on Ontogeny and the Influence of Vagotomy, 633
Opioid peptides
κ and δ Opioid Receptor Stimulation Affects Cardiac Myocyte Function and Ca^{2+} Release From an Intracellular Pool in Myocytes and Neurons, 66
Opioids
Naloxone Potentiates Cardiopulmonary Baroreflex Sympathetic Control in Normal Humans, 172
Oxygen consumption
Indexing Tricarboxylic Acid Cycle Flux in Intact Hearts by Carbon-13 Nuclear Magnetic Resonance, 392
Oxygen free radical
Dimethylthiourea, an Oxygen Radical Scavenger, Protects Isolated Cardiac Myocytes From Hypoxic Injury by Inhibition of Na^+-Ca^{2+} Exchange and Not by Its Antioxidant Effects, 804

Oxygen release
A Method for Measuring the Rate of Oxygen Release From Single Microvessels, 812

P

^{31}P nuclear magnetic resonance spectroscopy
Adenosine Release and High Energy Phosphates in Intact Dog Hearts During Norepinephrine Infusion, 1146
Pacing tachycardia
Alterations in Left Ventricular Mechanics, Energetics, and Contractile Reserve in Experimental Heart Failure, 516
Parasite
Gap Junction Distribution Is Altered Between Cardiac Myocytes Infected With *Trypanosoma cruzi*, 733
Parasympathetic innervation
Regulation of Acetylcholinesterase in Avian Heart: Studies on Ontogeny and the Influence of Vagotomy, 633
Patch clamp
Potassium Rectifier Currents Differ in Myocytes of Endocardial and Epicardial Origin, 91
Swelling-Induced Chloride-Sensitive Current in Canine Atrial Cells Revealed by Whole-Cell Patch-Clamp Method, 679
Perforated patch recording
Swelling-Induced Chloride-Sensitive Current in Canine Atrial Cells Revealed by Whole-Cell Patch-Clamp Method, 679
Pertussis toxin
Developmental Changes in the β-Adrenergic Modulation of Calcium Currents in Rabbit Ventricular Cells, 104
P_2-Purinoceptor Activation Stimulates Phosphoinositide Hydrolysis and Inhibits Accumulation of cAMP in Cultured Ventricular Myocytes, 477
Specific Receptor–Guanine Nucleotide Binding Protein Interaction Mediates the Release of Endothelium-Derived Relaxing Factor, 1018
Phorbol ester
Heparin Inhibits Collagenase Gene Expression Mediated by Phorbol Ester–Responsive Element in Primate Arterial Smooth Muscle Cells, 1062
Phorbol esters
Contrasting Effects of Phorbol Esters on Serotonin- and Vasopressin-Evoked Contractions in Rat Aorta and Small Mesenteric Artery, 978
Oxidized Low Density Lipoproteins Induce mRNA Expression and Release of Endothelin From Human and Porcine Endothelium, 1191
Phosphocreatine
Adenosine Release and High Energy Phosphates in Intact Dog Hearts During Norepinephrine Infusion, 1146
Energy Metabolism and Contractile Function After 15 Beats of Moderate Myocardial Ischemia, 1137
Phosphodiesterase III
Novel Diazinone Derivatives Separate Myofilament Ca^{2+} Sensitization and Phosphodiesterase III Inhibitory Effects in Guinea Pig Myocardium, 1081
Phosphoinositide hydrolysis
P_2-Purinoceptor Activation Stimulates Phosphoinositide Hydrolysis and Inhibits Accumulation of cAMP in Cultured Ventricular Myocytes, 477
Phospholipase A_2
Identification and Characterization of Human Myocardial Phospholipase A_2 From Transplant Recipients Suffering From End-Stage Ischemic Heart Disease, 486
Phospholipase C
Differential Muscarinic Receptor mRNA Expression by Freshly Isolated and Cultured Bovine Aortic Endothelial Cells, 234
Phospholipids
Lysoplasmenylethanolamine Accumulation in Ischemic/Reperfused Isolated Fatty Acid–Perfused Hearts, 1161
Phosphorylation
Alterations in Myofibrillar Function and Protein Profiles After Complete Global Ischemia in Rat Hearts, 302
Photon counting
A Method for Measuring the Rate of Oxygen Release From Single Microvessels, 812
Pig
An Electron-Microscopic Study of Smooth Muscle Cell Dye Coupling in the Pig Coronary Arteries: Role of Gap Junctions, 49
Atrial and Brain Natriuretic Peptides Inhibit the Endothelin-1 Secretory Response to Angiotensin II in Porcine Aorta, 241
Recruitment of an Inotropic Reserve in Moderately Ischemic Myocardium at the Expense of Metabolic Recovery: A Model of Short-term Hibernation, 1282
Plasminogen activator
Heparin Inhibits the Expression of Tissue-Type Plasminogen Activator by Smooth Muscle Cells in Injured Rat Carotid Artery, 1128
Platelet aggregation
ADP Plays an Important Role in Mediating Platelet Aggregation and Cyclic Flow Variations In Vivo in Stenosed and Endothelium-Injured Canine Coronary Arteries, 39
Aggregating Human Platelets in Carotid Sinus of Rabbits Decrease Sensitivity of Baroreceptors, 644
Effect of Thrombin Inhibition on the Dynamics of Thrombolysis and on Platelet Function During Thrombolytic Therapy, 829
Platelet-activating factor
Effect of a Cigarette Smoke Extract on the Metabolism of the Proinflammatory Autacoid, Platelet-Activating Factor, 341
Putative Mechanism of Hypotensive Action of Platelet-Activating Factor in Dogs, 893
Platelet-derived growth factor
Angiotensin II–Induced Mitogenesis of Spontaneously Hypertensive Rat–Derived Cultured Smooth Muscle Cells Is Dependent on Autocrine Production of Transforming Growth Factor-β, 820
Platelets
Influence of Platelet–Vessel Wall Interactions on Leukocyte Rolling In Vivo, 355
Mechanical Deformation of Vessel Wall and Shear Stress Determine the Basal Release of Endothelium-Derived Relaxing Factor in the Intact Rabbit Coronary Vascular Bed, 123
Polypeptide toxin
Dose-Dependent Modulation of the Cardiac Sodium Channel by Sea Anemone Toxin ATXII, 285
Potassium
Developmental Changes in Membrane Ca^{2+} and K^+ Currents in Fetal, Neonatal, and Adult Rabbit Ventricular Myocytes, 508
Potassium channels
Endothelin Blocks ATP-Sensitive K^+ Channels and Depolarizes Smooth Muscle Cells of Porcine Coronary Artery, 612
Potassium current
Endothelium-Dependent Relaxation and Hyperpolarization in Aorta From Control and Renal Hypertensive Rats, 1
Potassium Rectifier Currents Differ in Myocytes of Endocardial and Epicardial Origin, 91
Potassium currents
Ionic Currents in Single Cells From Human Cystic Artery, 536
Power
Power–Afterload Relation in the Failing Human Ventricle, 530
P_2-purinoceptors
P_2-Purinoceptor Activation Stimulates Phosphoinositide Hydrolysis and Inhibits Accumulation of cAMP in Cultured Ventricular Myocytes, 477
Pressoreceptors
Aggregating Human Platelets in Carotid Sinus of Rabbits Decrease Sensitivity of Baroreceptors, 644
Naloxone Potentiates Cardiopulmonary Baroreflex Sympathetic Control in Normal Humans, 172
Smooth Muscle Tone and Rapid Resetting of Rat Aortic Baroreceptors, 116
Pressure decay
Kinetics of Restitution of Left Ventricular Relaxation, 29
Pressure–flow relation
Nitric Oxide Modulates Coronary Autoregulation in the Guinea Pig, 1296
Pressure–volume relations
Alterations in Left Ventricular Mechanics, Energetics, and Contractile Reserve in Experimental Heart Failure, 516

Right Ventricular Preload Recruitable Stroke Work, End-Systolic Pressure–Volume, and dP/dt_{max}–End-Diastolic Volume Relations Compared as Indexes of Right Ventricular Contractile Performance in Conscious Dogs, 1169

Primer extension
Regulated Tissue- and Cell-Specific Expression of the Human Renin Gene in Transgenic Mice, 1070

Proline analogue
Liposome-Entrapped Antifibrotic Agent Prevents Collagen Accumulation in Hypertensive Pulmonary Arteries of Rats, 912

Prostacyclin
Putative Mechanism of Hypotensive Action of Platelet-Activating Factor in Dogs, 893

Prostaglandins
Effect of Cyclooxygenase Blockade on Blood Flow Through Well-Developed Coronary Collateral Vessels, 1091
Influence of Platelet–Vessel Wall Interactions on Leukocyte Rolling In Vivo, 355

Protein extraction
Ca^{2+} Regulation of Mechanical Properties of Striated Muscle: Mechanistic Studies Using Extraction and Replacement of Regulatory Proteins, 865

Protein kinase A
Enhancement of Rabbit Cardiac Sodium Channels by β-Adrenergic Stimulation, 199

Protein kinase C
Contrasting Effects of Phorbol Esters on Serotonin- and Vasopressin-Evoked Contractions in Rat Aorta and Small Mesenteric Artery, 978
Effect of α-Adrenergic Stimulation on Activation of Protein Kinase C and Phosphorylation of Proteins in Intact Rabbit Hearts, 670
P_2-Purinoceptor Activation Stimulates Phosphoinositide Hydrolysis and Inhibits Accumulation of cAMP in Cultured Ventricular Myocytes, 477
α_1-Receptor–Independent Activation of Protein Kinase C in Acute Myocardial Ischemia: Mechanisms for Sensitization of the Adenylate Cyclase System, 1304

Protein phosphorylation
Effect of α-Adrenergic Stimulation on Activation of Protein Kinase C and Phosphorylation of Proteins in Intact Rabbit Hearts, 670

Proteinase inhibitors
Role of Peptidases in Bradykinin-Induced Increase in Vascular Permeability In Vivo, 952

Proximal flow convergence
Impact of Finite Orifice Size on Proximal Flow Convergence: Implications for Doppler Quantification of Valvular Regurgitation, 923

Pulmonary hypertension
Pulmonary Vasodilatory Action of Endogenous Atrial Natriuretic Factor in Rats With Hypoxic Pulmonary Hypertension: Effects of Monoclonal Atrial Natriuretic Factor Antibody, 184

Pulmonary vascular bed
Pulmonary Vasodilator Response to Vagal Stimulation Is Blocked by N^{ω}-Nitro-L-arginine Methyl Ester in the Cat, 364

Purinergic receptor
Activation of Chloride Current by Purinergic Stimulation in Guinea Pig Heart Cells, 851

Purinoceptors
Effects of Adenine Nucleotides on the Proliferation of Aortic Endothelial Cells, 82

Purkinje cells
Direct Measurement of L-Type Ca^{2+} Window Current in Heart Cells, 445
L- and T-Type Ca^{2+} Channels in Canine Cardiac Purkinje Cells: Single-Channel Demonstration of L-Type Ca^{2+} Window Current, 456

R

Rabbit ventricular cell
Developmental Changes in the β-Adrenergic Modulation of Calcium Currents in Rabbit Ventricular Cells, 104

Rabbits
Influence of Platelet–Vessel Wall Interactions on Leukocyte Rolling In Vivo, 355
Progestogens Do Not Affect Aortic Accumulation of Cholesterol in Ovariectomized Cholesterol-Fed Rabbits, 1198

Radioiodinated serum albumin
Effect of Endothelin on Plasma Volume and Albumin Escape, 1027

Radioisotopes
Implementation and Evaluation of a Two-Compartment Model for Quantification of Myocardial Perfusion With Rubidium-82 and Positron Emission Tomography, 496

Radioligand binding sites
Subcellular Distribution of β_2-Adrenergic Receptors Delineated With Quantitative Ultrastructural Autoradiography of Radioligand Binding Sites, 1313

Radioligand binding studies
Specific Receptor–Guanine Nucleotide Binding Protein Interaction Mediates the Release of Endothelium-Derived Relaxing Factor, 1018

Rapid resetting
Smooth Muscle Tone and Rapid Resetting of Rat Aortic Baroreceptors, 116

Rats
Effect of Endothelin on Plasma Volume and Albumin Escape, 1027
Endothelium-Dependent Relaxation and Hyperpolarization in Aorta From Control and Renal Hypertensive Rats, 1
Expression of the Sarcomeric Actin Isogenes in the Rat Heart With Development and Senescence, 999
Isolation, Characterization, and Localization of Cardiac Collagen Type VI: Associations With Other Extracellular Matrix Components, 1006
Reversibility of the Effects of Normothermic Global Ischemia on the Ryanodine-Sensitive and Ryanodine-Insensitive Calcium Uptake of Cardiac Sarcoplasmic Reticulum, 163

Reactive hyperemia
Role of Nitric Oxide in Reactive Hyperemia of the Guinea Pig Heart, 208

α-Receptor
Adrenergic Blockade Blunts Adenosine Concentration and Coronary Vasodilation During Hypoxia, 1203

Reentry
Effect of Field Stimulation on Cellular Repolarization in Rabbit Myocardium: Implications for Reentry Induction, 707

Refractory period
Effect of Field Stimulation on Cellular Repolarization in Rabbit Myocardium: Implications for Reentry Induction, 707

Regression
Vascular Responses to Activated Leukocytes After Regression of Atherosclerosis, 423

Regulation of contractile proteins
Contractile Proteins in Myocardial Cells Are Regulated by Factor(s) Released by Blood Vessels, 787

Relaxation
Endocardial Endothelium Modulates Myofilament Ca^{2+} Responsiveness in Aequorin-Loaded Ferret Myocardium, 754

Renal sympathetic nerve activity
Brain Ouabain and Central Effects of Dietary Sodium in Spontaneously Hypertensive Rats, 430
N^{G}-Methyl-L-Arginine, an Inhibitor of L-Arginine–Derived Nitric Oxide Synthesis, Stimulates Renal Sympathetic Nerve Activity In Vivo: A Role for Nitric Oxide in the Central Regulation of Sympathetic Tone?, 607

Renin-angiotensin system
Regulated Tissue- and Cell-Specific Expression of the Human Renin Gene in Transgenic Mice, 1070

Reperfusion
Anion Manipulation: A New Antiarrhythmic Approach: Action of Substitution of Chloride With Nitrate on Ischemia- and Reperfusion-Induced Ventricular Fibrillation and Contractile Function, 617
Blockade of ATP-Sensitive Potassium Channels Prevents Myocardial Preconditioning in Dogs, 223

Effects of Simulated Ischemia and Reperfusion on the Sarcoplasmic Reticulum of Digitonin-Lysed Cardiomyocytes, 716
Lysoplasmenylethanolamine Accumulation in Ischemic/Reperfused Isolated Fatty Acid–Perfused Hearts, 1161
Modulation of Severity of Reperfusion Stunning in the Isolated Rat Heart by Agents Altering Calcium Flux at Onset of Reperfusion, 960
Relation Between Glycolysis and Calcium Homeostasis in Postischemic Myocardium, 1180
Reversibility of the Effects of Normothermic Global Ischemia on the Ryanodine-Sensitive and Ryanodine-Insensitive Calcium Uptake of Cardiac Sarcoplasmic Reticulum, 163
Verapamil Prevents Slowing of Transmural Conduction and Suppresses Arrhythmias in an Isolated Guinea Pig Ventricular Model of Ischemia and Reperfusion, 651

Replacement and interstitial fibrosis
Chronic Nonocclusive Coronary Artery Constriction Impairs Ventricular Function, Myocardial Structure, and Cardiac Contractile Protein Enzyme Activity in Rats, 148

Respiration
Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Evaluation of Metabolic and Respiratory Support of Work Load in Intact Rabbit Hearts, 576

Restenosis
Antisense Nonmuscle Myosin Heavy Chain and c-myb Oligonucleotides Suppress Smooth Muscle Cell Proliferation In Vitro, 835

Retroviral vectors
Genetically Engineered Endothelial Cells Remain Adherent and Viable After Stent Deployment and Exposure to Flow In Vitro, 348

Right ventricle
Right Ventricular Preload Recruitable Stroke Work, End-Systolic Pressure–Volume, and dP/dt_{max}–End-Diastolic Volume Relations Compared as Indexes of Right Ventricular Contractile Performance in Conscious Dogs, 1169

RNase protection
Bovine Angiotensin Converting Enzyme cDNA Cloning and Regulation: Increased Expression During Endothelial Cell Growth Arrest, 1274
Regulated Tissue- and Cell-Specific Expression of the Human Renin Gene in Transgenic Mice, 1070

Rotors
Effect of Field Stimulation on Cellular Repolarization in Rabbit Myocardium: Implications for Reentry Induction, 707

Ruthenium red
Reversibility of the Effects of Normothermic Global Ischemia on the Ryanodine-Sensitive and Ryanodine-Insensitive Calcium Uptake of Cardiac Sarcoplasmic Reticulum, 163

Ryanodine
Modulation of Evoked Contractions in Rat Arteries by Ryanodine, Thapsigargin, and Cyclopiazonic Acid, 968
Modulation of Severity of Reperfusion Stunning in the Isolated Rat Heart by Agents Altering Calcium Flux at Onset of Reperfusion, 960
Reversibility of the Effects of Normothermic Global Ischemia on the Ryanodine-Sensitive and Ryanodine-Insensitive Calcium Uptake of Cardiac Sarcoplasmic Reticulum, 163

S

Sarcolemma
Protein p67: A Calcium-Binding Protein Localized at the Sarcolemma of Secretory Atrial Myocytes, 370

Sarcomere length
Capillary Geometrical Changes With Fiber Shortening in Rat Myocardium, 697

Sarcoplasmic reticulum
Effects of Simulated Ischemia and Reperfusion on the Sarcoplasmic Reticulum of Digitonin-Lysed Cardiomyocytes, 716
Modulation of Evoked Contractions in Rat Arteries by Ryanodine, Thapsigargin, and Cyclopiazonic Acid, 968

Sea anemone toxin
Dose-Dependent Modulation of the Cardiac Sodium Channel by Sea Anemone Toxin ATXII, 285

Sensitization
α_1-Receptor–Independent Activation of Protein Kinase C in Acute Myocardial Ischemia: Mechanisms for Sensitization of the Adenylate Cyclase System, 1304

Serotonin
ADP Plays an Important Role in Mediating Platelet Aggregation and Cyclic Flow Variations In Vivo in Stenosed and Endothelium-Injured Canine Coronary Arteries, 39
Contrasting Effects of Phorbol Esters on Serotonin- and Vasopressin-Evoked Contractions in Rat Aorta and Small Mesenteric Artery, 978
Modulation of Evoked Contractions in Rat Arteries by Ryanodine, Thapsigargin, and Cyclopiazonic Acid, 968

Sex hormones
Progestogens Do Not Affect Aortic Accumulation of Cholesterol in Ovariectomized Cholesterol-Fed Rabbits, 1198

Shortening velocity
Effects of Calcium on Shortening Velocity in Frog Chemically Skinned Atrial Myocytes and in Mechanically Disrupted Ventricular Myocardium From Rat, 885

Single channels
Dose-Dependent Modulation of the Cardiac Sodium Channel by Sea Anemone Toxin ATXII, 285

Site-directed mutagenesis
Immunolocalization and Expression of Functional and Nonfunctional Cell-to-Cell Channels From Wild-Type and Mutant Rat Heart Connexin43 cDNA, 1233

α-Skeletal actin
Expression of the Sarcomeric Actin Isogenes in the Rat Heart With Development and Senescence, 999

Skeletal muscle work
"Tissue Need" and Limb Collateral Arterial Growth: Skeletal Contractile Power and Perfusion During Collateral Development in the Rat, 546

Smooth muscle cells
α_1-Adrenoreceptor Blockade Reduces the Angiotensin II–Induced Vascular Smooth Muscle Cell DNA Synthesis in the Rat Thoracic Aorta and Carotid Artery, 1122
An Electron-Microscopic Study of Smooth Muscle Cell Dye Coupling in the Pig Coronary Arteries: Role of Gap Junctions, 49
Angiotensin II–Induced Mitogenesis of Spontaneously Hypertensive Rat–Derived Cultured Smooth Muscle Cells Is Dependent on Autocrine Production of Transforming Growth Factor-β, 820
Antisense Nonmuscle Myosin Heavy Chain and c-myb Oligonucleotides Suppress Smooth Muscle Cell Proliferation In Vitro, 835
Effects of Oxidant Stress on Endothelium-Derived Relaxing Factor–Induced and Nitrovasodilator-Induced cGMP Accumulation in Vascular Cells in Culture, 326
Endothelin Blocks ATP-Sensitive K^+ Channels and Depolarizes Smooth Muscle Cells of Porcine Coronary Artery, 612
Heparin Inhibits Collagenase Gene Expression Mediated by Phorbol Ester–Responsive Element in Primate Arterial Smooth Muscle Cells, 1062
Ionic Currents in Single Cells From Human Cystic Artery, 536

Sodium channel
Dose-Dependent Modulation of the Cardiac Sodium Channel by Sea Anemone Toxin ATXII, 285

Sodium channels
Enhancement of Rabbit Cardiac Sodium Channels by β-Adrenergic Stimulation, 199

Sodium current
β-Adrenergic Modulation of Fast Inward Sodium Current in Canine Myocardium: Syncytial Preparations Versus Isolated Myocytes, 844
Kinetics of Interaction of the Lidocaine Metabolite Glycylxylidide With the Cardiac Sodium Channel: Additive Blockade With Lidocaine, 1254

Sodium inactivation
Dose-Dependent Modulation of the Cardiac Sodium Channel by Sea Anemone Toxin ATXII, 285

Sodium nitroprusside
Calcitonin Gene-Related Peptide Mediates Nitroglycerin and Sodium Nitroprusside-Induced Vasodilation in Feline Cerebral Arterioles, 1313
Capillary Hydraulic Conductivity Is Elevated by cGMP-Dependent Vasodilators, 382
Effects of Oxidant Stress on Endothelium-Derived Relaxing Factor–Induced and Nitrovasodilator-Induced cGMP Accumulation in Vascular Cells in Culture, 326
Somatostatin
Effect of Spinal Microinjections of an Antagonist to Substance P or Somatostatin on the Exercise Pressor Reflex, 213
Spectrophotometry
A Method for Measuring the Rate of Oxygen Release From Single Microvessels, 812
Spiral waves
Effect of Field Stimulation on Cellular Repolarization in Rabbit Myocardium: Implications for Reentry Induction, 707
Spontaneously hypertensive rats
Decreased Endothelium-Dependent Hyperpolarization to Acetylcholine in Smooth Muscle of the Mesenteric Artery of Spontaneously Hypertensive Rats, 660
Passive Mechanical Stretch Releases Atrial Natriuretic Peptide From Rat Ventricular Myocardium, 1244
Striated muscle
Ca^{2+} Regulation of Mechanical Properties of Striated Muscle: Mechanistic Studies Using Extraction and Replacement of Regulatory Proteins, 865
Stroke work
Right Ventricular Preload Recruitable Stroke Work, End-Systolic Pressure–Volume, and dP/dt_{max}–End-Diastolic Volume Relations Compared as Indexes of Right Ventricular Contractile Performance in Conscious Dogs, 1169
Stunning
Modulation of Severity of Reperfusion Stunning in the Isolated Rat Heart by Agents Altering Calcium Flux at Onset of Reperfusion, 960
Reversibility of the Effects of Normothermic Global Ischemia on the Ryanodine-Sensitive and Ryanodine-Insensitive Calcium Uptake of Cardiac Sarcoplasmic Reticulum, 163
Subarachnoid hemorrhage
Reduced Production of cGMP Underlies the Loss of Endothelium-Dependent Relaxations in the Canine Basilar Artery After Subarachnoid Hemorrhage, 248
Substance P
Effect of Spinal Microinjections of an Antagonist to Substance P or Somatostatin on the Exercise Pressor Reflex, 213
Sudden cardiac death
Cryoblockade in Limbic Brain (Amygdala) Prevents or Delays Ventricular Fibrillation After Coronary Artery Occlusion in Psychologically Stressed Pigs, 600
Sulfhydryls
Effects of Oxidant Stress on Endothelium-Derived Relaxing Factor–Induced and Nitrovasodilator-Induced cGMP Accumulation in Vascular Cells in Culture, 326
Superoxide anion
Reoxygenation of Endothelial Cells Increases Permeability by Oxidant-Dependent Mechanisms, 991
Superoxide dismutase
Dimethylthiourea, an Oxygen Radical Scavenger, Protects Isolated Cardiac Myocytes From Hypoxic Injury by Inhibition of Na^+-Ca^{2+} Exchange and Not by Its Antioxidant Effects, 804
Reoxygenation of Endothelial Cells Increases Permeability by Oxidant-Dependent Mechanisms, 991
Vascular Bound Recombinant Extracellular Superoxide Dismutase Type C Protects Against the Detrimental Effects of Superoxide Radicals on Endothelium-Dependent Arterial Relaxation, 264
Swelling
Swelling-Induced Chloride-Sensitive Current in Canine Atrial Cells Revealed by Whole-Cell Patch-Clamp Method, 679
Sympathetic denervation
Regulation of Acetylcholinesterase in Avian Heart: Studies on Ontogeny and the Influence of Vagotomy, 633
Sympathetic innervation
Regulation of Acetylcholinesterase in Avian Heart: Studies on Ontogeny and the Influence of Vagotomy, 633
Sympathetic nervous system
Effects of β-Adrenergic Receptor Stimulation and Blockade on Rate-Dependent Atrioventricular Nodal Properties, 902
Systole
Capillary Geometrical Changes With Fiber Shortening in Rat Myocardium, 697
Systolic coronary flow
Cryoblockade in Limbic Brain (Amygdala) Prevents or Delays Ventricular Fibrillation After Coronary Artery Occlusion in Psychologically Stressed Pigs, 600
In-Plane Myocardial Wall Stress Is Not the Primary Determinant of Coronary Systolic Flow Impediment: A Study in the Isolated, Perfused Dog Septum, 583

T

Temperature effects
Effect of Temperature Change on the Permeability of Eel Rete Capillaries, 272
Tetrodotoxin
Existence of Both Fast and Slow Channel Activity During the Early Stages of Ventricular Fibrillation, 773
Thapsigargin
Modulation of Evoked Contractions in Rat Arteries by Ryanodine, Thapsigargin, and Cyclopiazonic Acid, 968
Thin filament
Alterations in Myofibrillar Function and Protein Profiles After Complete Global Ischemia in Rat Hearts, 302
Thrombin
Aggregating Human Platelets in Carotid Sinus of Rabbits Decrease Sensitivity of Baroreceptors, 644
Oxidized Low Density Lipoproteins Induce mRNA Expression and Release of Endothelin From Human and Porcine Endothelium, 1191
Thrombolysis
Effect of Thrombin Inhibition on the Dynamics of Thrombolysis and on Platelet Function During Thrombolytic Therapy, 829
Thromboxane A_2
ADP Plays an Important Role in Mediating Platelet Aggregation and Cyclic Flow Variations In Vivo in Stenosed and Endothelium-Injured Canine Coronary Arteries, 39
Putative Mechanism of Hypotensive Action of Platelet-Activating Factor in Dogs, 893
Transfer function
Dynamic Effects of Carotid Sinus Baroreflex on Ventriculoarterial Coupling Studied in Anesthetized Dogs, 1044
Transforming growth factor-β
Angiotensin II–Induced Mitogenesis of Spontaneously Hypertensive Rat–Derived Cultured Smooth Muscle Cells Is Dependent on Autocrine Production of Transforming Growth Factor-β, 820
Transgenic mice
Regulated Tissue- and Cell-Specific Expression of the Human Renin Gene in Transgenic Mice, 1070
Transmembrane action potential
Existence of Both Fast and Slow Channel Activity During the Early Stages of Ventricular Fibrillation, 773
Transmural conduction
Verapamil Prevents Slowing of Transmural Conduction and Suppresses Arrhythmias in an Isolated Guinea Pig Ventricular Model of Ischemia and Reperfusion, 651
Transmural reentry
Verapamil Prevents Slowing of Transmural Conduction and Suppresses Arrhythmias in an Isolated Guinea Pig Ventricular Model of Ischemia and Reperfusion, 651
Tricarboxylic acid cycle
Indexing Tricarboxylic Acid Cycle Flux in Intact Hearts by Carbon-13 Nuclear Magnetic Resonance, 392
Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Evaluation of Metabolic and Respiratory Support of Work Load in Intact Rabbit Hearts, 576

Trigeminovascular system
Calcitonin Gene-Related Peptide Mediates Nitroglycerin and Sodium Nitroprusside-Induced Vasodilation in Feline Cerebral Arterioles, 1313
Triggered rhythms
Adenosine-Sensitive Afterdepolarizations and Triggered Activity in Guinea Pig Ventricular Myocytes, 743
Troponin C
Ca^{2+} Regulation of Mechanical Properties of Striated Muscle: Mechanistic Studies Using Extraction and Replacement of Regulatory Proteins, 865
Troponin I
Alterations in Myofibrillar Function and Protein Profiles After Complete Global Ischemia in Rat Hearts, 302
Troponin T
Alterations in Myofibrillar Function and Protein Profiles After Complete Global Ischemia in Rat Hearts, 302
Tumor necrosis factor
Neutralization of Endogenous Tumor Necrosis Factor Ameliorates the Severity of Myosin-Induced Myocarditis, 856

U

Ultrastructural autoradiography
Subcellular Distribution of β_2-Adrenergic Receptors Delineated With Quantitative Ultrastructural Autoradiography of Radioligand Binding Sites, 1313

V

Vagotomy
Regulation of Acetylcholinesterase in Avian Heart: Studies on Ontogeny and the Influence of Vagotomy, 633
Vascular injury
Active Oxygen Species Stimulate Vascular Smooth Muscle Cell Growth and Proto-oncogene Expression, 593
Vascular smooth muscle
Contrasting Effects of Phorbol Esters on Serotonin- and Vasopressin-Evoked Contractions in Rat Aorta and Small Mesenteric Artery, 978
Decreased Endothelium-Dependent Hyperpolarization to Acetylcholine in Smooth Muscle of the Mesenteric Artery of Spontaneously Hypertensive Rats, 660
Ionic Currents in Single Cells From Human Cystic Artery, 536
JE mRNA Accumulates Rapidly in Aortic Injury and in Platelet-Derived Growth Factor–Stimulated Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells, 314
Modulation of Evoked Contractions in Rat Arteries by Ryanodine, Thapsigargin, and Cyclopiazonic Acid, 968
Vasoconstriction
Vascular Responses to Activated Leukocytes After Regression of Atherosclerosis, 423
Vasoconstrictors
N^G-Methyl-L-Arginine, an Inhibitor of L-Arginine–Derived Nitric Oxide Synthesis, Stimulates Renal Sympathetic Nerve Activity In Vivo: A Role for Nitric Oxide in the Central Regulation of Sympathetic Tone?, 607
Vasodilation
Calcitonin Gene-Related Peptide Mediates Nitroglycerin and Sodium Nitroprusside-Induced Vasodilation in Feline Cerebral Arterioles, 1313
Vasodilation, flow-induced
Pathophysiological Consequences of Atherosclerosis Extend *Into the Coronary Microcirculation: Restoration of Endothe*lium-Dependent Responses by L-Arginine, 465
Venodilation
*Putative Mechanism of Hypotensive Action of Platelet-Activat*ing Factor in Dogs, 893
Ventricular fibrillation
Anion Manipulation: A New Antiarrhythmic Approach: Action of Substitution of Chloride With Nitrate on Ischemia- and Reperfusion-Induced Ventricular Fibrillation and Contractile Function, 617
Existence of Both Fast and Slow Channel Activity During the Early Stages of Ventricular Fibrillation, 773
Ventricular function
Isolated Ventricular Systolic Interaction During Transient Reductions in Left Ventricular Pressure, 944
Ventricular interdependence
Isolated Ventricular Systolic Interaction During Transient Reductions in Left Ventricular Pressure, 944
Ventricular myocytes
β-Adrenergic Modulation of Fast Inward Sodium Current in Canine Myocardium: Syncytial Preparations Versus Isolated Myocytes, 844
Effects of Simulated Ischemia and Reperfusion on the Sarcoplasmic Reticulum of Digitonin-Lysed Cardiomyocytes, 716
Ventricular systolic interaction
Isolated Ventricular Systolic Interaction During Transient Reductions in Left Ventricular Pressure, 944
Ventricular wall stress
Cryoblockade in Limbic Brain (Amygdala) Prevents or Delays Ventricular Fibrillation After Coronary Artery Occlusion in Psychologically Stressed Pigs, 600
In-Plane Myocardial Wall Stress Is Not the Primary Determinant of Coronary Systolic Flow Impediment: A Study in the Isolated, Perfused Dog Septum, 583
Ventriculoarterial coupling
Dynamic Effects of Carotid Sinus Baroreflex on Ventriculoarterial Coupling Studied in Anesthetized Dogs, 1044
Verapamil
Existence of Both Fast and Slow Channel Activity During the Early Stages of Ventricular Fibrillation, 773
Verapamil Prevents Slowing of Transmural Conduction and Suppresses Arrhythmias in an Isolated Guinea Pig Ventricular Model of Ischemia and Reperfusion, 651
Vessel injury
JE mRNA Accumulates Rapidly in Aortic Injury and in Platelet-Derived Growth Factor–Stimulated Vascular Smooth Muscle Cells, 314
Vessel wall injury
Influence of Platelet–Vessel Wall Interactions on Leukocyte Rolling In Vivo, 355
Voltage clamp
Adenosine-Sensitive Afterdepolarizations and Triggered Activity in Guinea Pig Ventricular Myocytes, 743
Ionic Currents in Single Cells From Human Cystic Artery, 536
Vortices
Effect of Field Stimulation on Cellular Repolarization in Rabbit Myocardium: Implications for Reentry Induction, 707

W

Wave propagation
Pulsatile Pressure–Flow Relations and Pulse-Wave Propagation *in the Umbilical Circulation of Fetal Sheep, 761*
Wave reflections
Pulsatile Pressure–Flow Relations and Pulse-Wave Propagation in the Umbilical Circulation of Fetal Sheep, 761
Window current
Direct Measurement of L-Type Ca^{2+} Window Current in Heart Cells, 445
L- and T-Type Ca^{2+} Channels in Canine Cardiac Purkinje Cells: *Single-Channel Demonstration of L-Type Ca^{2+} Window Cur*rent, 456

X

Xanthine oxidase
Reoxygenation of *Endothelial Cells Increases Permeability by* Oxidant-Dependent Mechanisms, 991